THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, State Printer.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

The SENTINEL is published every morning except Sunday, on the following terms:

For one month,	$1.00
For two months,	2.00
Three months,	3.00
Six months,	5.00

☞ We solicit the aid of our friends in extending our circulation.

UTIAKI COWPER. JAMES A. MOORE

COWPER & MOORE,

AUCTION & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Fayetteville Street,

Opposite Pescud's Drug Store,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

WILL sell all kinds of produce and goods of any description, on Commission or at Auction. Will collect all claims and individual debts against parties residing in the city of Raleigh or in the county of Wake, and will buy and sell on Commission,

Real Estate,
Gold and Silver Coin,
State Bonds,
Stocks, and
Bank Notes.

Consignments solicited.

COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR SALE.

JUST received a few kegs of fine Virginia Mountain Butter. Also, for sale, several firkins of New York Goshen Butter. COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR SALE.

FINE Flour and Buckwheat, Onion Setts, early Garden Peas, (Marrowfat and Early Washington) and Onions. COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR SALE.

A SUPERIOR article of Yadkin County Rye Whiskey, Cheese, Molasses, Sugar, Georgia Wine, by the case or bottle, and Dr. Orton's Carminative Bitters and Plantation Bitters.

COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 123, tf.

FOR SALE.

A LOT of fine Northern Apples, Borax by the barrel at New York cost, Rod Iron, Hats and Caps, Crockery, and Liquorice by the case.

COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR SALE.

COTTON Yarns, by the bale, Cotton Sheeting, a very fine horse, a second hand Buggy, Wagon Harness, wheel and lead Setts, Reins and Horse Covers, fine Saddles and Bridles. Also, Durham's Smoking Tobacco. Cigars and Snuff.

COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR SALE.

LAW and miscellaneous books, silver plated Ware, Cotton Card faces, fine Sweet Oil, by the case, at New York cost, Sole Leather, Buttons, Stoves, Sewing Machines, Washing Soap, very cheap, by the box, Wool, and a fine Gun—shoots five times, ball o-shot. COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR RENT OR SALE.

A VERY fine residence, in the city of Raleigh, to rent—fifteen acres of land attached. Also, two nice dwellings, situated on the principal street, for sale. COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

Old Nick Williams Whiskey.

AS Agents for Nick Williams & Son, we are prepared to furnish the above popular brand of Whiskey, by the barrel or keg. Address orders the

COWPER & MOORE

HENRY R. BRYAN,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

NEWBERN, N. C.

Dec. 29-118-3m.

PAINTING.

H. T. CLAWSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

ORNAMENTAL PAINTER,

AND

Imitator of every variety of

Marble and Wood.

Gilding on Glass and Wood, and Japan Tin Office Signs,

Executed to order, with neatness and dispatch.

THANKFUL to my friends for the very liberal patronage I have received, hope by unremitting exertions to merit a continuance of the same.

☞ Shop on third floor of North Carolina Book Store Building. Feb 1, 147. 6m.

JOHN S. DANCY, of Tarboro, N. C. JOHN H HYMAN, late of Scotland Neck, N. C

F. M. HYMAN, late of Warrenton, N. C.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

GENERAL

Commission Merchants,

FOR THE

Sale of all kinds of Southern Produce,

—AND—

Agents for procuring and forwarding

White Laborers to the South.

Office No. 80 *Cedar Street, New York.*

Dr. John Arrington, late of Warrenton, N. C., can be found with us, where he will be pleased to serve his old friends.

All produce consigned to us will meet with prompt shipping attention by the following Agents:

W. H. McRARY & CO.,	Wilmington, N. C.
WHITFORD, DILL & CO.,	Newberne, "
GEO. H. BROWN & CO.,	Washington, "
RICKS, HILL & CO.,	Norfolk, Va.

Jan. 30, 145, tf.

WARRENTON FEMALE COLLEGE.

WARRENTON, N. C.

THE SPRING SESSION WILL BEGIN ON Wednesday, January 24th, 1866.

Ample facilities afforded for a thorough education. For circulars, address E. E. PARHAM.

Jan 23, 139, 1m.

AUCTION SALE.

By WALKER, FARRAR & CO.,

Newbern, N. C.

AT their Store, on Craven street, Thursday, the 15th, will be sold at auction:

1000 packages of manufactured tobacco, nearly every grade.

A quantity of smoking tobacco, variety of brands.

Many articles of merchandise.

All sold on consignment, to raise money.

Persons wishing to make consignments, will send them in as early as possible. Dealers will here have an opportunity for investing seldom offered.

Tobacco sale will commence precisely at 12 o'clock.

Feb 9, 15s, 1w

DAILY SENTINEL.

"I WOULD RATHER BE RIGHT THAN BE PRESIDENT."—Henry Clay.

VOL. I. RALEIGH, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1866 NO. 158.

ADVERTISING RATES

Advertisements occupying not more than 16 lines of minion type which constitues a square:

1 Insertion	$1.00	2 weeks	$ 6.00
2 "	1.50	1 month	10.00
3 "	2.00	3 months	15.00
4 "	2.50	3 "	20.00
5 "	3.00	6 "	30.00
1 week	3.50		

Special notices, under a special head, will be charged one dollar per square for each insertion.

Funeral notices will be charged as advertisements.

The simple announcement of a death or marriage will not be charged.

DAILY SENTINEL.

Wednesday, February 14, 1866.

[From the National Intelligencer.]

To the Sovereign People.

We cannot doubt that it has now become our duty as journalists, claiming the public good as our cherished object, to invoke the testimony from every loyal man *that the war has ceased, the Union has been restored, the time has come* when the States must be practically, as they have always been hypothetically, *equal in rights, in immunities, and in sovereign dignity.*

Either this is so, or it is not. If so, the refusal of Congress to admit members elect from a part of the common Union is revolutionary.—The example is one of fearful promise. The practical form of the question is, as to the qualifications for seats of the individual members elect. Adverse reports upon their credentials have not been made. No reports have been made. There is, by a majority, mere non-action on the subject. After long hesitation, the Clerk of the House had declined to enroll those members elect. Thus, the ministerial act of an inferior officer—doubtless, in this instance, conscientiously done—has had the practical effect (by giving opportunity to a party organization unknown to the organic law to refuse to exercise legislative functions upon a certain and vital matter) to *suspend the Constitution of the country.*

Is this not a fearful precedent to set? The clerk of any future Congress may refuse to enroll the names of the adverse party, without regard to their sectional locality, and his party might, upon assembling, organize the House and delay action upon claims to seats, of which they might not even deny the validity. What would that be called? and what is the present case else?

The truth is plain, and it ought to be heard. Everybody knows it. To deny it is to dishonor the mind which contrives the subterfuge of a dissent. We talk now not *at* the argumentation, but *to* the conscience of every reader.—And what is that truth? It is this:

The Republic is restored in whole, and in every part. And what is the Republic? A union of States in which all that they have not given up to the nation they have reserved to themselves, and what they have given up to the nation is specified in the Constitution, and is to be exercised by equal delegates from all the States subject to its jurisdiction.

But if men have the audacity to say that the civil war is not over, *then when is it to be over?* Are we in the midst of a civil struggle now? If so, proclaim to the world that the overthrow of the rebel armies, the abolition of slavery, and the general amnesty conclude nothing, obligate nothing, end nothing, effect nothing; that we have defrauded the rebels into submission, and have resolved to force them into a retraction of it. Let us confess that in every syllable of the following heartfelt pledge of the loyal people of the United States, made almost unanimously by Congress two days after the battle of Bull Run, on the 23d of July, 1861, and solemnized by every drop of loyal blood ever shed since, we were recording the gravest and most stupendous falsehood of history. It was on the faith of the following that our loyal armies were raised. Those who now seek a subversion of the Republic dared not then disclose such an object:

Resolved, That this war is not prosecuted upon our part in any spirit of oppression, nor for any purpose of conquest or subjugation, nor purpose of overthrowing or interfering with the rights or established institutions of those States, but to defend and maintain the supremacy of the Constituton and all laws made in pursuance thereof, and to preserve the Union with all the dignity, equality, and rights of the several States unimpaired; that as soon as these objects are accomplished the war ought to cease.

Is that resolution loyal or disloyal now?—that is the question. We pronounce without the least hesitation our opinion that no man is loyal who denies the apposite, conclusive, and controlling application of the doctrine of these resolutions *now and here.* We think they are a perfect test. We hope the people will open their eyes.

The scenes of 1861 in Congress are being now re-enacted in all their substantial elements of revolution, of disunion, of treason. The old rebellion is suppressed and the new rebellion is in progress. It is only the difference of circumstances that makes the difference of consequences. The majority in Congress are carrying on an essentially revolutionary scheme. And the object is like that of their predecessors in conspiracy and treason. It is to *preserve power.*—For this object the secessionists undertook to Southernize the North against an accomplished event, and adapt the Constitution by a violent reform to their own section. For the self same object the disunionists now in Congress undertake, against an accomplished event and one of the greatest in history, by denationalizing the South, to deliberately destroy the rescued Union, abolish the social compact, defy the laws of nature, and revive the abominable abasement of a feudalism which perished under the curse of Heaven three hundred years ago. This, from the lust for power in a few hands—just as the few artful and arrogant traitors of 1861 did for the sake of power.

But there must soon come to pass a notable difference. The desperate secessionists were able to induce their people to follow them, and war resulted. The present revolutionary combination, defiant and desperate as it is, cannot command their people, and hence their extreme and reckless malevolence.

We implore the people to realize for themselves that the solemnly declared pledge made by every one of them, through Congress, in 1861, is being repudiated by their party leaders, and a conspiracy is on foot for the subversion of the Republic and the establishment of a grim and monstrous military despotism instead. Do you doubt it, fellow-citizens of the Union? The South is to be kept down as a fulcrum. But the iron lever is coming with crushing force upon your own breasts, and you must rise and indignantly demand that *a restored Union shall not be subverted*, or the power will pass forever from your still sovereign hands.

Let the people hold meetings in every hamlet in the North and West, with Andrew Johnson, the resolution of 1861, and the Union as the only party platform, and rebuke with disgust every suggestion of sectional malice or ruinous fanaticism.

We say to you, fellow-citizens, that your awful sacrifices and your splendid achievements are to be all in vain, and that speedily, if you do not put forth your powerful arm and smite your betrayers. Their scheme is to perpetuate their hold upon you by establishing themselves as a *new and mighty slave power in the South*, through the pretence of negro suffrage; and thus entrenched, aided by the powerful name of universal freedom, they will establish a remorseless and tremendous enginery of oppression of the white people of the whole country, through a passive and brutal negro soldiery. The issue is between liberty and bondage—and bondage to a race of bondmen, through a few who are to control them. Men of the United States, are you for a *Union for freemen and a freedom for white men?*

DISSOLUTION.

RALEIGH, Feb. 1, 1866.

THE firm heretofore doing business under the name of B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO., is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

The business will be conducted as heretofore under the same name.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf.

NORTH STATE

IRON & BRASS WORKS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

THE undersigned beg leave to announce that these useful works are again opened, and that they are prepared to do all kinds of Iron and Brass Castings, repair steam Engines, Mill Irons, and all kinds of machinery upon short notice.

They keep constantly on hand one and two horse Plows, Shovels, Spades, Axes, Hoes, Carts, Wagons, Wheelbarrows, Straw Cutters, Corn Shellers, Bar Iron, Sheet Iron, Plow Bolts, &c., &c.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, 3m

TIN.

20 BOXES best Charcoal Sheet Tin in store.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

FLOUR.

200 BARRELS Flour of all grades, in store and arriving.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

BUTTER.

30 TUBS fresh Mountain Butter in small and large packages. Just received.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

PLOWS.

25 Allen's Number 50 Plows.
20 do do 60 do
20 do do 18 do

Just received.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

SPADES AND SHOVELS.

5 dozen Ames' long handle Shovels.
10 do Spades—in store.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

WHISKEY.

20 BARRELS superior Corn Whiskey—in store and arriving.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

SUGAR.

12 BARRELS Chesapeake Yellow Sugar—just received.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

COFFEE.

10 SACKS prime Rio Coffee—just received.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

HOES.

50 DOZEN Weeding Hoes—just received.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

NAILS.

250 KEGS Nails, all sizes—in store.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152 tf

COTTON YARN.

700 BUNCHES Cotton Yarn, assorted numbers.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 153, tf

For Sale.

TWO thousand bushels of Cotton Seed.
One thousand barrels of Corn.
One hundred thousand Cypress Shingles.
One Flat Bottom Stern Wheel Steamer.
One Propeller, and two Barges.

Apply to M. McMAHON,
Halifax, N. C.

Feb 6, 151, 2w.

TWO ROOMS,

AT

MRS. M. J. FENTRESS.

A FEW more gentlemen can be accomodated with good boarding and lodging.

Any wishing board will please make application immediately. No 15 Fayetteville Street.

Jan. 27-142-tm15.

Fresh Garden Seeds.

CABBAGES, Peas, Beans, Onion Seed and Setts, Lettuce, Radish, Egg Plant, Tomatto and all other kinds of Garden Seeds. A large collection of choice English Flower Seed, all of our usual superior quality. Catalogues on application. *Wholesale and retail.*

J. BOLGIANO & SONS,
23 South Calvert Street,
Baltimore, Md.

Papers for retail dealers supplied in quantities to suit. Feb 5, 150, 2w

Gen. Lane's School for Boys.

CONCORD, N. C.

THE first session of this School will commence February 12th, 1866, and continue twenty weeks. Terms as follows payable in advance:

Primary English,	$25 00
Higher English,	30 00
Latin and Greek,	37 50

☞ No deductions will be made for absence except in cases of protracted sickness.

Pupils entering after the commencement of the session will be charged in proportion to the above rates. Good board can be had in respectable families for about $15 per month.

The patrons of this school may feel assured that their sons will be thoroughly instructed and well trained.

The Principal is a graduate of the University of Va., and, also, of the Virginia Military Institute; and, prior to his entering the Confederate Army as Major of the N. C. "Bethel" Regiment, he was successfully engaged in teaching, having filled successively the positions of Assistant Professor in the Virginia Military Institute, Professor in the State Seminary of Florida, and Professor in the N. C. Military Institute at Charlotte. He will be assisted by an educated gentleman, who is also an experienced teacher.

JAS. H. LANE, A. M., Principal,

Feb 8, 153, 2w

Warrenton Male Academy.

WARRENTON, N. C.

BOYS prepared for College or the practical pursuits of life.

Tuition $18 and $25 per session of 20 weeks.

Board $60 per session in same family with one of the teachers. JNO. E. DUGGER, A. M.,

Feb 8, 153, 1m Principal.

O. G. PARSLEY, JOHN JUDGE, } O. G. PARSLEY, JR. HENRY SAVAGE.

O. G. PARSELEY & CO.

Importers

AND

Commission Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Solicit Consignments for Sale or Shipments

Cotton,
Cotton Yarns,
Domestics,
Naval Stores,

And other

COUNTRY PRODUCE.

Have always in Store, and are receiving constantly, consignments, for sale at lowest market rates, of

Gunny Bagging, Gunny Bags,
Bale Rope, Mess Pork,
Bacon Sides and Shoulders,
Sugar, Coffee, Molasses,
Flour, Butter, Cheese,
Irish Potatoes, Onions,
Crackers, Mackerel,
Pickled Herring,
Smoked Herring,
Codfish, Nails,
Powder, Shot,
Window Glass, Paints,
Linseed, Kerosene, Tanners', and
Lubricating Oils, in 5-gal. cans & bbls.,
Whiskey,
Jamaica Rum and Gin
Soap, Candles,
Starch, Salt, Lime, &c., &c., &c.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

E. F. Coe's Super Phosphate of Lime.

AGENTS FOR

DUPONT'S POWDER.

300 Hhds New Crop Molasses, direct from Cardenas, daily expected.

To arrive during February or March:—

2,000 Bags Coffee direct from Rio Janeiro.

200 Hhds. Sugar direct from Porto Rico.

Jan. 1-120-3m.

SWEPSON, MENDENHALL & CO.,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

79 *PEARL-ST., NEW YORK.*

PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO the sale of Cotton, Cotton Yarns, Cotton Cloth, Naval Stores, Leaf and Manufactured Tobacco, &c.

Liberal cash advances made on consignments in hand.

Orders solicited for the purchase of Goods.

☞ *All consignments to us are covered by Insurance as soon as shipped, on all Rail Roads, and from all shipping ports, through to New York, whether advice of shipment is received or not.*

☞ Consignments solicited. ☜

THOS J SUMNER,	Charlotte,	N C
DANIEL WORTH,	Company Shops,	"
S. G. MURPHY,	New York City,	
ROBERT R. SWEPSON,	"	"
G. W. SWEPSON,	Haw River,	N C
C. P. MENDENHALL,	Greensboro,	"

October 26, 1865-89 tf.

HENRY M. GILES

WITH

GRIFFIN, BRO. & CO.,

GROCERS

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS;

Importers and Dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Liquors,

Tobacco, Cigars, &c.

No. 105 WEST LOMBARD STREET,

and

No. 2 BALDERSTON STREET,

BALTIMORE, MD.

W. H. GRIFFIN, S. H. GRIFFIN, A. CAPEHART

Jan. 31 146. 1m.

TEXAS—TOBACCO.

PARTIES who desire to ship Tobacco to Galvéston, Texas, where it can be sold at a fair figure, can do so by applying to the undersigned at Salisbury, N. C., who will send a vessel from Wilmington at an early day—part of the cargo being already secured.

ROBERTS, HUTCHISON & FOSTER.

Salisbury, Feb 8, 154, 10t

☞ Standard copy and forward bill to the advertisers.

PROSPECTUS.

THE publication of the

The North Carolina Presbyterian

will be resumed in Fayetteville, on Wednesday, the 2nd of January next.

Confidently relying on the hearty support which we have heretofore received, we shall endeavor to render the paper more attractive, both in appearance and matter, than it has ever been, sparing neither pains or expense in the accomplishment of this purpose.

With the passing away of old things, a new spirit of activity, energy and enterprise, has been infused into every department of secular thought and business. Why should not the Church, also, partake of the progressive advancement? Why should she, of all the agencies brought to bear with such tremendous force upon the civilization of the present time, be inefficient, laggard and almost hopeless in the working out of her own destiny?

To arouse the church to the importance and necessity of work; of unceasing, restless, tireless energy in the service of her Master and Head; this shall be our first and chiefest aim. In this we need assistance. We are not, alone, sufficient for these things. Our brethren must help us in every way; by contributions from their own stores of thought and study; by zealous co-operation in a common cause, for the benefit of all; by extending our circulation throughout all our borders, and thus giving us the means and the opportunity of performing well the work to which we have consecrated all that we have, and all we hope for on earth.

TERMS:

Subscription for one year,	$4 00
" " six months,	2 00

Address B. FULLER,
Editor of the N. C. Presbyterian.

Jan 18, 135, tf

FOR 1866

BRADLEY'S CELEBRATED

DUPLEX ELLIPTIC

Bradley's Patent. or, Double Spring

SKIRTS.

EACH HOOP BEING COMPOSED OF TWO PERfectly Tempered Single Springs, braided tightly and firmly together, edge to edge, forming one hoop and making the *strongest* and most *flexible*, the *lightest* and most *durable spring* made.

They will not bend or break like the *single springs* but will always preserve their *perfect* and *beautiful shape*, in all

Crowded Assemblages,
Churches,
Theatres,
Railroad Cars,
For Promenade
or House Dress,

In fact, they are superior to all others, combining

Comfort,
Economy,
Lightness and
Durability.

Enquire for

Bradley's Duplex Elliptic or Double Spring Skirt.

For sale *everywhere*. Manufactured exclusively by the sole owners of the patent,

Wests, Bradley & Cary,

97 *Chambers and* 79 *and* 81 *Reade Sts, New York.*

A full assortment of these Superior Skirts constantly on hand, and for sale in a great variety of sizes, by

W. H. & R S. TUCKER,
KELLOGG, WHEELER & CO,
A. KLINE,
RANDALL & MANN,

And all other Merchants who sell First Class Skirts in this City and throughout the Southern States.

Jan 9, 127, 3ms.

Coe's Super-Phosphate of Lime,

OR

BONE MANURE.

WARRANTED GENUINE.

BEING MADE OF THE BEST MATERIAL AND in the most approved manner, it is recommended to the public as superior to any other in the market. All who have used it speak of it in the highest terms of praise, and those engaged in its manufacture will continue their best endeavors to advance the high reputation which it has acquired.

We guarantee the Phosphate to be well manufaced, and recommend it in preference to any other artificial manure in the market. We consider it nearly equal to the best Peruvian Guano, although furnished at half the price.

Messrs. B. H. Allen & Co., the well known manufacturers of agricultural implements, say of it:

"We take pleasure in stating that we have sold E. F. Coe's Super-Phosphate of Lime for four years—It has given universal satisfaction to our customers. We most cheerfully endorse it as an article worthy of the confidence of the public, and the purchaser may rely upon securing an article honestly and carefully manufactured.

"We would state that, after careful examination, we believe this Phosphate has been improved each year since its introduction in this market, and that it will continue to maintain its present high standing. "Very respectfully,

"R. H. ALLEN & CO.,
"No. 191 Water street, New York."

E. FRANK COE, ESQ.,

Annexed please find result of my analysis of sample of your Super Phosphate of Lime left with me This being such a superior article in every respect, I cannot refrain from congratulating you upon such manufacture, which undoubtedly will meet with great success

Wishing you every success, I am,
Respectfully yours,
G. A. LEIBIG.

BALTIMORE, August 3, 1864.

Of Free Phosphoric Acid Hyd. containing of Anhydrous Phosphoric Acid.	10.28 7.45.
Of Bi Phosphate of Lime. containing of Anhydrous Phosphoric Acid.	6.10 3.70.
Of Neutral Phosphate of Lime containing of Anhydrous Phosphoric Acid.	8.35 4.36.
Of Sulphate of Lime hydrated containing of Sulphuric Acid (Sox)	45.33 21.20.
Of Alkaline Salts as Sulphates.	1.11
Of Organic Combustible Matter. capable of producing Ammonia.	2.358 3 76.
Of Animal Coal and Sand.	5.00
Phosphoric Acid soluble in Water.	11.16.
Phosphoric Acid insoluble in Water.	4 36.
Ammonia	3.76.

MANUFACTURED BY

ENOCH COE, Hunter's Point L. I.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE BEEN APPOINTed Agents for the State of North Carolina, and will supply this superior fertiliser at manufacturers' prices.

Put up in barrels of about 300 pounds weights

700 Barrels now in Store,

and for sale by

O. G. PARSLEY & CO.

Wilmington, N. C., Jan. 1-120-3m.

HAMPSHIRE COAL.

CARGO OF 275 TONS HAMPSHIRE COAL DAily expected from Baltimore.

This coal is bituminous, and perhaps the best coal known for steam purposes, whether for locomotives or steamboats. It is used almost exclusively by Northern railroad companies and the Cunard Steamers. It is also represented as the best blacksmith's coal in the country, and is very extensively used in iron works for forging, etc. It is soft and friable, the fine coal being as good for use as the lump.

The attention of railroad companies, iron works and machine shops, is particularly invited to the importance of a trial of this coal.

The undersigned having been appointed agent for the Hampshire and Baltimore Coal Company, will be prepared to furnish any quantity required, at a reasonable price.

Orders respectfully solicited.

PETER MALLETT,
No. 33 North Water street.

Wilmington, January 16-133-1m.

TURNBULL, RIACH AND MURDOCH.

16 HANOVER ST., BALTIMORE. | 7 COLLEGE PLACE, NEW YORK.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE OF

Cotton Yarn, Sheetings and Osnaburgs, Wool and Woolen Goods.

REFERENCES:

Chas. P. Mallet, Esq.,	Chapel Hill.
Chas. B. Mallett, Esq.,	Fayetteville.
Geo. W. Williams & Co.,	Fayetteville.
Jesse H. Lindsay, Esq.,	Greensboro.
James Sloan, Esq.,	Greensboro.
Thomas R. Tate, Esq.,	Charlotte.
R. Mickle, Esq., Cashier Union Bank,	Baltimore.

October 2-48-1y.

JOHN F. FOARD,

COMMISSION, AUCTION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANT,

AND AGENT FOR

Selling or Leasing Real Estate,

NEAR OLD COUNTY WHARF

NEWBERN N. C.

REFERENCES.

A T Jerkins, President Bank of Commerce, Newbern; Dr W J Hawkins, late Pres't of R & G R R; Hon N Boyden Pres't of N C R R, Salisbury; Col Wm Johnston, Pres't Charlotte & S C R R, Charlotte; Hon J M Morehead Greensboro; Rev Dr Deems, Raleigh and Rev W E Pell, editor of *Sentinel* at Raleigh. oct 28-71-6ms

THOS. BRANCH & SONS,

Sycamore Street, Petersburg.

THOS. BRANCH & CO.,

89 Main Street, Richmond.

BRANCH, SONS & CO.,

Augusta, Ga.

Bankers and Commission Merchants.

DEALERS IN COIN, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC Exchanges, Southern Bank Notes, Stocks and Bonds.

☞ Interest allowed on Deposites. Collections made throughout the United States, and special attention given to the redemption of Southern Bank Notes for Banks' account.

☞ Liberal advancements made on consignments of Cotton, Tobacco and other products to their correspondents in Baltimore, New York, Liverpool, Bremen and Antwerp.

They hold $100,000 Notes of the various North Carolina Banks which they will furnish at fair rates to parties wishing to purchase to pay old negotiable notes to the Banks. Dec 2-99-3m.

COPARTNERSHIP.

NEWBERN, N. C., November 1st, 1865.

WE HAVE THIS DAY FORMED A COPARTnership under the name and style of

Whitford, Dill & Co.,

for the transaction of a Shipping and General

Commission Business,

in this Town, West side Craven Street, on old County Wharf.

To the sale of Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco, Lumber, Staves, Shingles, Corn, and all kinds of Produce and Merchandise, and also to the sale and purchase of Real Estate and State and other Stocks, we will give our personal attention.

We are Agents for Murry's North Carolina Semi-Weekly Line of Steamships, between Newbern and New York, and for Sailing Vessels for Baltimore, Philadelphia, and other ports in the United States, and for different ports in the West Indies. Thus it will be seen that we are furnished by our own vessels with the amplest facilities for the speedy transportation of Freight and Passengers. But in addition to these, there is a weekly line of Ocean Steamships on the same route, and a tri-weekly line of Steamers by inland route through Albemarle and Chesapeake Canal to Norfolk, Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York; hence Merchants and Shippers entrusting the transportation of their freight to us, can rely with confidence on its speedy transit.

☞ We will make liberal advances on consignments.

All letters addressed to us on the subject of freight, or on any other business, will be promptly answered.

JOHN D. WHITFORD,
GEORGE W. DILL,
WM. C. WHITFORD.

November 29, 1865 93 6ms

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

COSMOPOLITE.

ON THE FIRST OF JANUARY WE WILL commence the publication, in the City of Baltimore, of a monthly

Literary Magazine.

There is no publication of this character now issued South of New York City, and the closing of the war has left a large portion of the people of the country with no literary representative.

The COSMOPOLITE will be devoted to

Literature, Art, Reviews, Scientific Papers and General Reading,

and we shall number among its contributors some of the first literary men of the South, with others from the North and from London and Paris.

All matter not original will be carefully selected from the newest and best of the English, French and German publications; and its Editors will spare no effort or expense to make it rank with the VERY FIRST magazines of the country.

As its name imports, we have established the COSMOPOLITE upon no sectional basis. We hope to make it the organ of general literature alone; and will be uninfluenced by any party or clique whatever.

It will be mailed to subscribers in any part of the country upon receipt of the following

Subscription:

Single Copies, for one year,	$4 00
Five Copies for one year,	18 00
Ten copies for one year,	35 00

☞ The COSMOPOLITE will be generally distributed among the Merchants and Planters of the South, and we will add, for their information, a few advertisements, at moderate rates

☞ Liberal deductions will be made to booksellers and newsdealers.

☞ Newspapers publishing this prospectus and sending a marked copy to the undersigned, will receive a copy of the magazine. Address

DE LEON & CO.,
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Jan 18, 135, tf.

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44 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.,

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STEWART'S "Extension Top," "Queen of the South," and "Western Empire" Cooking Stoves.

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Jan 23, 138, tf. 44 Fayetteville Street.

THE DAILY SENTINEL

WM. E. PELL,
SEATON GALES, } Editors.

Wednesday, February 14, 1866.

OUR TERMS.

THE SENTINEL is issued every morning (Sunday excepted) at the following rates:

For Daily, per year,	$10 00
" six months,	5 00
" one month	1 00
" two months	2 00
Semi-Weekly per year,	5 00
Weekly per year,	3 00

Our terms are invariably in advance. The Weekly and Semi-weekly will be issued about the first of January. Money may be sent us by the Rail Road conductors or the Express Companies.

Real Estate Bank.

We very briefly submitted a plan a few days ago, for the establishment of a National Bank in North Carolina, upon a basis affording the most permanent and ample security to all parties, and extensive enough to afford facilities to the entire State by the establishment of branches or agencies. The present Banking system of the government, though radically differing from our previous system, and in our present condition promising less accommodation and aid than is desirable, is a fixture, and we are shut up to the necessity of adopting it, or remain without such helps to enterprise altogether.

The people of North Carolina, like the entire South, are left with nothing as a basis of credit except real estate. Whatever may be their future growth and prosperity, it must be drawn from this source, by the application of skill and labor. But capital to develope their resources is necessary. Without it the State must be laggard in enterprise, indeed must decline and grow poorer.

If capital is brought into the State, it must be done by pledges based upon real estate, either by individuals or corporations. Personal pledges however reliable, cannot be regarded as desirable, at least upon long credits, as the responsibilities of well adapted corporations.—Individuals can neither borrow upon as good terms nor upon as long credit as corporations; and all capitalists of means, much prefer investments well secured upon long, than short credits.

Real estate or lands afford the most sure and the most reliable security for investment. Lands afford not only the most permanent security but the safest. All other property is liable to decay and depreciation, but lands have a more fixed, endurable and improvable value than any other species of property. Lands in North Carolina are worth less now by fifty per cent. than they will be twenty years to come. The proper concentration and employment of labor, skill and enterprise, will make them worth one hundred per cent. more."

But to effect this we must have money. We are without money or the means of obtaining it otherwise, than by loans based upon real estate. Individual efforts to obtain this, have failed and are likely still to fail, except at ruinous rates of interest.

We propose, therefore, the incorporation of the North Carolina Real Estate Loan Company, with an ample but well guarded charter, embodying every particular necessary to the objects of the Association. That books be opened for subscription of stock, made by pledging the payment of a given sum out of so many acres of improved or unimproved land, or other real estate, to be valued either by the assessors for taxation or by assessors appointed for that purpose, where the books are opened. These lands or real estate are not sold to the Company, but pledged to their amount of the indemnity, for the redemption or discharge of the Company's obligations. The lender in consideration of this loan, receives a certificate of stock to the full amount of his loan or pledge. He retains possession of his land or real estate, may improve it and retain the profits arising from it, subject to taxation by the government and any necessary assessment which the condition of the Company may require; in consideration of which he receives his annual or bi-ennial dividend of the actual profits of the Bank.

Upon the basis of this pledged real estate, the Company shall borrow of capitalists on a long credit at 7 per cent., one third or one fourth of the assessed value of the land, the funds necessary for banking. The amount borrowed shall be gold or its equivalent, to be invested in government currency to be re-invested in U. S. six per cent. stocks, upon which the Company shall establish one or more banks. The U. S. bonds will form a double security for the payment of the loan, and will afford 6 per cent. towards paying the interest on the loan. But one per cent., therefore, of the annual profits of the Company will be necessary to pay off the interest upon the loan.

If the amount of capital stock subscribed in lands be not sufficient to raise the amount employed in banking to $5,000,000, let the State, as we before suggested, subscribe the intrinsic value of her interest in the Rail Roads in the State, and, if necessary, pledge her credit. In no way could the State so profitably employ her interest in the Rail Roads as in this. She would reap a double benefit. She would receive any profits arising from the working of her Rail Roads, and also from the banking upon their estimated value.

Such a Company might be easily formed in three months after obtaining a charter. It promises ample security and protection to all, and remuneration to all connected with it, while the facilities afforded to the people of the State, would at once give a spring to their energies and enterprise. Who will move in the matter?

The lands or real estate to the value of the amount subscribed, while retained in possession for improvement and profit by the owner, will be secured to the Company as by mortgage, and hence, cannot be sold or transferred to any one by the owner, except in the form of his or her stock in the company. Real estate in towns unencumbered, may in the same way be subscribed, either in whole or in part.

Artificial Limbs.

Gov. Worth has issued the following circular to all the Sheriffs of the several Counties of the State:

EXECUTIVE OFFICE,
RALEIGH, N. C. Feb. 5th, 1866.

To the Sheriff of ——County.

SIR:—The General Assembly has ordered me to supply an artificial limb to every soldier who lost his limb in the service of the State in the late war, which I understand is intended to embrace every citizen of the State who lost an arm or leg while in the military service of the Confederate or State Government. It is necessary that I should know how many are to be supplied. I ask you in behalf of these maimed men, to report to me at an early day, how many such soldiers are in your county, distinguishing those who have lost a leg from those who have lost an arm.

JONATHAN WORTH,
Gov. of N. C.

The Wilmington *Journal* in referring to this matter suggests an early measurement of the limbs &c., in order to an immediate supply.—This is premature. Gov. Worth's object in the circular is first to ascertain as soon as possible, what number of soldiers there are in each County in the State, who lost an arm or a leg or both, while engaged in the late war, in order that he may act advisedly in making his contract with the makers of artificial limbs. He designs to furnish each one with the *best and most useful limbs extant*, and on the best terms for the State. Hence the first thing to be ascertained, is the *number* that will be needed in the State. After the contract is made, then the neccessary arrangements will be adopted for the measurement &c of limbs, of which the public will be duly informed. It is important therefore, that all soldiers deprived of limbs by the war in the service of the State or of the late Confederacy, shall at once give their names and the limb or limbs lost, to the Sheriff of their several Counties. As the term soldiers, embraces both officers and privates, of course both are included.

Death of Isaac N. Sanders of Onslow.

The friends of this gentleman will learn with deep regret, his unexpected demise. Mr. Sanders was in his place in the Senate on Friday last; feeling unwell, he was obliged to leave and return to his room. Early medical assistance was called in and every effort that kindness and skill could afford was freely bestowed, but in vain. We learn that the disease was erysipelas in the head. He died at the residence of E. Graham Haywood, Esq., of this city, where he was boarding.

Mr. S. was a man of genial, kind feelings, loving and being loved, of strict integrity and devoted to the interests of his people. He leaves six children and many friends to lament their loss. His funeral took place from the Methodist Church at half past 3 o'clock on yesterday afternoon, Rev. Mr. Hudson performing the usual services, and his body was deposited in the city cemetery, until it can be removed to his own home. He was buried with Masonic honors, large numbers attending his funeral.

Plain Words.

We call the special attention of our readers, to "the thoughts that breathe and the words that burn," in the able extract on the first page from the *National Intelligencer*, addressed "to the Sovereign People."

The News.

The papers are without news. We have had no Northern mails for two days. State and city items are nearly as scarce.

For the Sentinel.

Debts Contracted during the War.

MESSRS. EDITORS:—There seems to be a general belief among the people that the present legislature will settle the terms on which debts contracted during the war must be paid; it being taken for granted, of course, that the legislature will pass no law which impairs the obligations of a contract.

The convention handled this subject rather delicately, and threw it off upon the legislature before anything practical had been accomplished: but whether the legislature will be controlled by the Convention in this particular or not remains to be seen. To an outsider the more sensible course would appear to be, to do, as nearly as possible, what was just and proper in the premises without paying special regard to the mere "*dicta*" of the Convention.

Now, to require all debts to be paid according to the scale of depreciation ordered by the convention, making gold and silver the basis, would be manifest injustice to a large majority of creditors. It would be nothing short of agrarianism on an extensive scale. It is a well known fact that gold and silver were not looked upon by the people of the Confederacy, during the war, and especially during the three first years of it, as a basis of valuation for Confederate money. Gold and silver had a commercial value rather than a value as money, and this value was greatly in advance of what was considered their money value. They had a much greater value then, than now with our ports opened and the blockade raised. The effect of the proposed scale is to compel the creditor, to accept payment according to a depreciated standard of valuation, or in other words, to accept a number of dollars in gold and silver for his debt, which may have been at the time of contracting it an equivalent, but are not so now. Can such a preceeding be considered just? For one, we cannot see that it is.—We venture the assertion that there is not one case of debt in ten, in which the scale referred to will not work some hardships; or in which the debtor, at the time of contracting the debt, expected it ever to be liquidated by such a scale. Few contracted debts during the war, except those who got what they considered cheap bargains. Few went in debt for an article, if it cost as many prices as a gold dollar was worth dollars in currency.

There are some cases, however, of peculiar hardship which require special notice. Debts contracted for salaries, fees, and wages, are cases of this description. Bonds for the hire of negroes might, also, be so considered. In none of these cases would the creditor receive any thing like his just dues by the Convention's mode of settlement, for in none of them, during the war, was prices regulated according to a gold and silver basis, but by a standard much below that. Now, to suffer the creditor to pay at the rates proposed, would be to allow him to take advantage of his own wrong, or rather to offer him a premium for withholding payment after it was due. A much fairer proceeding would be to compel payment at the present rates of such services, salaries, wages &c.—Another very hard case is, where a bond made payable before the war, was renewed during the war. In such a case the debtor would get decidedly the advantage of the creditor, by paying in many cases only a few cents on the dollar, when the debt was originally contracted in gold and silver. To a plain man this does not look like good morals.

Now, we think it is incumbent on the legislature, to establish some method of adjustment more likely to do justice and give satisfaction than the one adopted by the Convention; and without intending to be presumptuous, we suggest that it would be much more likely to give general satisfaction, to leave the determination of the present value of debts contracted during the war, to arbitrators chosen by the debtor and creditor, or to a committee in each county for that purpose, or even to establish a court for adjusting such claims, than to adopt the Convention's method. CYPHAX.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SENATE.

TUESDAY, Feb. 13.

The Senate was called to order at 10 o'clock, A. M.

Prayer by the Rev. Mr. Cobb, of the Baptist Church.

The Journal of yesterday was read and approved.

A message from the House transmitting the following bills, resolutions, &c. which were read and disposed of as follows, viz:

A petition from the Justices of the Peace of Randolph county praying the General Assembly to repeal that part of the Convention Revenue Law which requires the sheriffs to pay fines forfitures and taxes, into the public treasury of North Carolina. Referredto the Committee on Finance. Senate concurred in the amendment to incorporate the Tuckassege and Keowee Turnpike Company. The resignation of A. D. McLean, R. W. Allison, W. W. Wheeler and A. H. Davis, directors of the Lunatic Asylum, concurred in. Bill to alter the county line between Mitchell and Yancey counties. Bill to incorporate the Leaksville Male Academy.—Resolution accepting a donation of public lands under an act of Congress.

The bill to amend chapt. 33 of the Revised Code, came up on its second reading, and on motion of Mr. Wilson was laid on the table.

The bill to extend the time to widows to enter their dissent to the last will and testament of their husbands, passed its second reading.

Message from the House transmitting a communication from his Excellency the Governor, relating to a correspondence in regard to furnishing artificial limbs, for our disabled soldiers, also a communication from the public Treasurer relative to place of deposit of the State funds, which was referred to the committee on Finance, also transmitting the resignation of Mr. J. Keener, a director of the Lunatic Asylum.

Mr. McKoy, of Sampson, announced the death of Isaac N. Sanders, Senator from Onslow, in this city. Mr. McKoy said:

MR. SPEAKER:—The melancholy announcement to the Senate of the death of Isaac Newton Sanders, the Senator from Onslow, fills the Senate with gloom. To-day we miss him from his accustomed seat and the places which once knew him, now know him no more. Enjoying the confidence and esteem of his constituency, who have delighted to honor him as a man and a friend in the double capacity of a member of the Constitutional Convention, and at the same time, as Senator to the State Legislature, makes his loss to them grievous and irreparable.—Faithful to their interests, loving his whole State with earnest devotion, he is a loss to his constituency, to the Senate and to his State.—His cheerful smile no longer greets us, his friendly tones no longer are heard, for his voice is hushed in death, and we have in him one more example of the uncertainty of life and the certainty of death. His sudden death startles us all, for, but last week, he mingled with us, and who could say but his chances for life were as promising as ours? Yet the destroyer had marked him for his own, and, to-day, he lies cold in death. With him life's fitful fever is over. He heeds not the toils and cares of this life, but has gone to that bourne, from whence no traveller returns. Death, though unwelcome, is not an unusual visitor to this body.—My own county has lost one of its valued citizens, in the death of my honored predecessor, the late lamented Faison. Pitt, too, has lost a valued representative. Her Hanrahan is no more. And, to-day, another is added to North Carolina's honored dead in the person of Isaac Newton Sanders. 'Tis meet to mourn over our departed dead, to revere their memories, and call up from memory's dreary, waste those pleasant episodes in life, which come up to us as green spots on life's past dull page, like oases in the desert, to the pilgrim toiling through its burning sands.

Let us all remember the virtues of our departed brother, Senators, and may the charge never be brought against us, that "they have found their deepest graves in our short memories."—Let it not be said, that "thus man passeth away, his name perishes from record and recollection, his history is but as a tale that is told and his very monument becomes a ruin." To revere the memory of the dead, and pay to our departed ones respect, honor and homage, has ever been one of the time-honored customs of all lands and climes. 'Tis but an evidence of the culture of the nation and the virtue of its people. 'Tis one of those privileges delighted in by the statesman, the philosopher and the sage, and comes down to us hallowed by the growth of ages. Why is this. It can be no idle ceremony—no unmeaning mockery,—indulged in by our bravest, our wisest and our best; sanctioned by the good and great, its uses must be just, the practice must be right. May it not be an incentive to the living, to leave some record that the eulogist would proudly tell to those who may survive and point out to others as an example worthy of imitation. This indeed would be proper and a sufficient cause for its perpetuation, and worthy of the imitation of the cultivated and refined christian. May we all by it be admonished to "Fear God and keep his commandments," and may we be taught that "this is the whole duty of man," and that the time will come sooner or later "when desire shall fail because man goeth to his long home and the mourners go about the streets. Or ever the silver cord be loosed. Or the golden bowl be broken. Or the pitcher be broken at the fountain. Or the wheel broken at the cistern. Then shall the dust return to the earth as it was, and the spirit shall return unto God who gave it."

Calm be his rest in his cold dwelling, sweet be the repose of his grave and bright his resurrection. For, indeed, in the beautiful language of another: "It cannot be that earth is man's only abiding place. It cannot be that our life is but a bubble cast up by the ocean of eternity, to float for a moment upon its waves and then sink into nothingness. Else why is it that the high and lofty aspirations, which leap like angels from the temples of our hearts are forever wandering about unsatisfied. Why is it that the stars, which hold their festivals around the midnight throne, are set beyond the grasp of our limited faculties, and are forever mocking us with their unapproachable glory? And finally, why is it that bright forms of human beauty are presented to our imaginations and then taken away, leaving our affections with their thousand streams to flow back in Alpine torrents upon our hearts."

"Man was born for a higher destiny than that of earth. There is a realm where the rainbow never fades—where the stars will be spread out before us like islands that slumber on the ocean, and those bright forms stay in our presence forever."

Mr. McKoy offered the following preamble and resolutions:

WHEREAS, By the decree of an overruling Providence, to which all that is mortal must bow in humble submission, Isaac Newton Sanders, a member of this body, from the county of Onslow, has been suddenly cut down in the midst of his usefulness; therefore,

Resolved, That we have heard with deep regret of the sudden death of our esteemed fellow-member, and that our heart-felt sympathies are hereby tendered to the afflicted family of the deceased in their sad bereavement; and may He who has promised to temper the wind to the shorn lamb, temper the affliction to the saddened hearts.

Resolved, That in the death of Isaac Newton Sanders, this body has lost a valuable and industrious member, and the State a useful and patriotic citizen.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the family of the deceased.

Resolved, That as a mark of respect to the memory of the deceased, the Senate do now adjourn.

Mr. Morehead seconded the resolution, and followed in a few feeling and appropriate remarks. The occasion was indeed solemn and impressive. The resolutions were unanimously adopted, and the Senate adjourned until to-morrow at 10 o'clock.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

TUESDAY, Feb. 13, 1866.

The House was called to order at 10 o'clock A. M.

Prayer by Rev. N. B. Cobb of the Baptist Church.

The Journal of yesterday was read and approved.

Mr. Webb presented a petition from sundry magistrates of Orange county, praying the enactment of a law allowing compensation to Justices of the Peace for their services. Referred to the committee on Propositions and Grievances.

Mr. Blythe introduced a resolution that henceforth the House of Commons hold evening sessions commencing at 7 o'clock. Lies over one day under rule.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS.

Mr. McNair introduced a bill for the relief of Executors, Administrators, Trustees, Guardians, and other persons acting in a fiduciary capacity.

Mr. Waugh, a bill for the relief of Wm. Haymore, Sheriff of Surry.

Mr. Furr, a bill to establish a Homestead Freehold.

Mr. Baxter presented the resignation of Joseph Keener, Esq., as a Director of the Asylum for the Insane. Sent to the Senate.

A message was received from His Excellency, the Governor, in response to an inquiry as to the usefulness of artificial arms, and the steps taken to supply artificial limbs to maimed soldiers under a resolution passed by this General Assembly. The message states that the Governor had corresponded with a number of manufacturers of artificial limbs, but had not received answers from all. From the information he had received, he was of opinion that the artificial arm was ornamental rather than useful. The message was accompanied by a letter from a North Carolinian engaged in the manufacture of artificial legs in Washington City setting forth the merits of "the Jewett leg," and suggesting the advisability of purchasing the right of said patent for the State of North Carolina.

Another message from His Excellency, transmitted a communication from the Public Treasurer in relation to the custody of the public funds. These messages were sent to the Senate.

ON CALENDAR.

A bill to authorize the transfer of registered bonds of the State to bearer. Passed second reading.

Mr. Murrill rose to discharge a painful duty, in announcing to the House the death of his colleague, Mr. Isaac N. Sanders, Senator from Onslow. He briefly sketched Mr. Sanders' political career and paid a feeling and appropriate tribute to his memory.

Mr. Manly said he had frequently visited Onslow county, and formed there many warm and lasting attachments. He had known the deceased well from youth. He had known his highly respectable family before him. He had been greatly shocked by the melancholy announcement this morning, and could only commend Mr. Sanders to the kindly recollection of his fellow members, as an intelligent, honest, amiable man—a man of sterling integrity and patriotic impulses. In respect to the memory of the deceased, he moved that the House adjourn until ten o'clock to-morrow. The House adjourned accordingly.

DR. POWELL AT CHARLOTTE.—The Charlotte *Democrat* of this week, says: "Dr. R. J. Powell, formerly the agent for this State at Washington City, arrived in town on Friday last and will remain a few days. The doctor is a native of North Carolina and takes a deep interest in her welfare."

It is said that Dr. Powell's visit to Charlotte is in reference to the mint.—ED. SENTINEL.

RALEIGH MONEY MARKET.

CORRECTED BY JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., BROKERS, RALEIGH, N. C.

PRICES OF NORTH CAROLINA BANK NOTES.

Bank of North Carolina	30
" Cape Fear	35
" Charlotte	20
" Lexington at Graham	35
" Roxborough	30
" Wadesborough	15
" Thomasville	15
" Wilmington	12
" Commerce	15
" Washington	7
" Fayetteville	10
" Clarendon	7
" Yanceyville	10
Miners' and Planters' Bank	35
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough	26
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	12
Merchants' Bank, Newbern	30
Greensborough Mutual	5
Virginia Bank Notes, about	35
South Carolina "	18
Georgia "	20
Gold	135
Silver	130
Old Coupons	50
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	90
Old Sixes	80
Exchange on New York	¼

OBITUARY.

Died, on Sabbath morning, Feb. 4th, 1866, Temple, wife of John Buxton Williams, Esq., of Warren county, N. C., aged 49 years, after a painful illness of three days. The poet has truthfully said,

"There are no unions here,
Which have not here an end," and

"Man's uncertain life
Is like a rain drop, hanging on the bough,
Among ten thousand of its sparkling kindred,
" " dropping one by one,
And which shall soonest lose its perilous hold
We cannot guess."

In the language of the bereaved, "It is hard to realize that she is dead." To have one tenderly beloved gone from our view, to see her place vacant, to miss her delightful influence, and her tender watchful care over all, is indeed bitter, and causes many a heaving of the heart as we look in vain for her wonted coming, her fond, familiar step. But these stricken hearts have the sweet assurance that her hold on heaven was strengthened in her dying hours,—that she bowed in meek submission to His will, who was her "Day Star" through a long life of christian usefulness, and with faith unshaken she exclaimed, "I shall be at rest"—soon be with dear Harry and other loved ones, on that shining shore—

"A glorious guest
Where the wicked cease from troubling
And the weary are at rest."

Her sufferings were too acute in her last illness to enable her to give much expression to her feelings; but her brightest testimony is her daily walk and conversation, which ever tempered of faith and trust in her Redeemer and good will to man. The even tenor of her life, the pure benevolence and generosity which characterized her, made her loving and beloved, and many a heart will be saddened and eyes weep to hear that

"Death's cold white wing
Is folded on her brow."

Reared and converted under the Methodist ministry, her affections were closely entwined about this church; but her benevolent heart, in its expansive charity, loved and embraced every christian denomination, and her praise is in all the churches. The bereaved, and they who knew and appreciated her, feel that we may never look upon her like again, and society too will miss her generous sympathy, her active and ready aid in all schemes of benevolence and every labor of love.

Her mind was of no ordinary cast, while her extensive reading and general information made her the charm of the social circle, both to old and young. The influence she exerted, in her mild way, was powerful. She abounded in those acts of kindness and attention, which are so truly grateful to the recipient. She was the refuge of those around her in every trouble, and ever found in her a special friend and helper. She fed the poor, clothed the naked, relieved the distressed, and, during the last four years of bitter trial, was as an angel of mercy to the soldier boys, who listened to her kind encouraging word, or received of her bounty, while, to the exiled and stranger, her house and home was ever open and given to generous hospitality. To the sacred cause that we all espoused, she gave four noble boys, of whom her dear Harry fell beneath the folds of his starry banner upon the bloody field of Malvern Hill. But he died as the hero dies, and a soldier of the cross, and though bitter tears were shed at his untimely death in the spring time of his life, there were no murmurs, even when all was lost, and the struggle but in vain. Such are a few of the characteristics of this noble woman. The pen cannot do her justice. There was a kindness, a tenderness, a purity of affection, and a readiness to oblige, to serve and to sacrifice, even under many cares and peculiar trials, and an uprightness and simplicity of action, in which consisted the charm and strength of her christian character.

Her very large circle of relatives and friends will miss her kindly welcome and pleasant words. Her own distressed and motherless family of nine sons and daughters, and her devoted husband, with whom for many years she had sweet counsel, sorrow and feel that home's brightest star has set; but may this affliction be sanctified to their good, and when life's pilgrimage with all is o'er, may they meet and be for ever with the Lord." M.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

DISSOLUTION.

THE FIRM OF CREECH & LITCHFORD HAS been dissolved by mutual consent.
Either member of the firm is authorized to settle any outstanding business.

A. CREECH,
J. J. LITCHFORD.

Raleigh Feb 13, w3w.

WANTED,

A FIRST class Teacher of age and experience, to take charge of the Academy at Company's Shops, North Carolina. Apply in person to the Trustees,
Feb 12, 156, 3t

PRICE LIST.

The best quality of Green Tea	$1 50
" " Rio Coffee	40
" Sugar	20
The best quality of Cheese	25

AT COST! AT COST!

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Ready-made Clothing.
Woolen Dress Goods.
Ladies Cuffs and Collars.

J. KINSEY.

Raleigh, Feb 12, 156, 1w

FOR SALE.

A QUANTITY of good MANURE. Also, a good BUGGY. Also,

FOR RENT,

A Dwelling House with four large rooms near the Exchange Hotel. Apply to

W. H. CUNINGGIM,
Feb 10, 155, 1w Exchange Hotel.

A. A. WILLARD,

Formerly of Washington, N. C., late of Greensboro', N. C,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

Groceries and General Merchandize,

FORWARDING AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 30 North Water Street,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

REFER TO

Rev. C. H. Wiley, Superintendent Public Schools for the State, Greensboro, N. C.
Jesse H. Lindsay, Esq., Cashier Bank of Cape Fear, Greensboro.
Rev. W. E. Pell, Editor of *Sentinel*, Raleigh.
Joseph Potts, Esq., Washington, N. C.
Messrs. James Corner & Sons, Baltimore.
Messrs. Dowley, Corner & Co., New York.
Wilmington, Jan 9, 127, 6m.

Personal attention given to the sale or shipment of

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All produce, consigned to me for shipment, to Messrs. Dowley, Corners & Co., New York, will be insured from the point of shipment—parties advising me as soon as the goods are sent forward.

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A full supply of

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kept constantly in store, which will be sold at low figures for cash.

Agent for the sale of Marvin & Co.'s celebrated

FIRE AND BURGLAR-PROOF SAFES, with Marvin's Patent Powder-proof Locks—key weighing only one-quarter of an ounce. These Safes are *warranted* free from dampness, and are sold at manufacturer's prices, and will be forwarded through Wilmington without charge for storage or forwarding.

75 Bales of Cotton Yarn, and 4-4 Brown-Sheeting,

for sale. Address, A. A. WILLARD,
January 26, 142, 6m. Wilmington, N. C.

Cotton Yarn and Sheetings.

75 BALES for sale by A. A. WILLARD.
Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf.

NEW STORE

ON

EAST HARGETT STREET.

T. D. SLEDGE takes this method of informing the public that he has recently had built a Store House at his residence on East Hargett street, south of the Grave Yard, where he would be pleased to see his old friends and customers, as he is now prepared to offer better bargains than is offered elsewhere, not having the heavy expense of renting a house as many have, and having bought my goods recently at very low prices, I am determined not to be undersold, but to sell cheaper than most persons do.

I offer best qualities of
Rio Coffee, at 40 cents per lb,
Crushed Sugar, at 30 cents per lb,
Brown Sugar, at 20 cents per lb,
Green Tea, at $2 50 per lb,
Lard, (nice white) at 30 cents per lb,
Molasses, (prime) at 90 cents per gallon,
New Bacon Ham, Shoulders and Middlings. Excellent

Cheese, Pepper,
Ginger, Spice,
Cloves, Nutmeg,
Mustard, Preserves,
Fine Table Salt in Small Sacks,
Powder, Shot,
Percussion Caps,
Pickles, Starch,
Carb Soda, Potash,
Jellies, Sardines,
Brandy Peaches, Well Buckets,
Sugar, Soda, and Water Crackers,
Water Buckets, Sifters, Bed Cords,
Wash-Boards, Matches,
Knives and Forks,
Copperas, Onions,
Irish Potatoes, Apples,
Almonds, Pecans,
English Walnuts,
Filberts, Palm Nuts
Prunes, Dates, Candies,
Segars, Whiskey,
Fine old French Brandy,
Gin, Sherry, and Madeira Wines, in bottles,
Raisins

in ¼, ½, and whole boxes, very fine.

—ALSO—

Calicoes, Delaines, Ginghams,
Pant Goods, Cambric, Hosiery,
Towels, Thread, Handkerchiefs
Bleached Domestic, Needles,
Combs, Pins, Hooks & Eyes,
Colognes, Hair Oils, &c, &c.,

And many other articles not mentioned.

I return my grateful thanks to the citizens of Wake county for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and hope to merit a continuance by fair and honest dealing. T. D. SLEDGE,
East Hargett street, Raleigh, N. C.
Feb 9, 154 1w

ARRANGEMENTS FOR

SPRING AND SUMMER.

A COMPLETE assortment of Silk Mixed, Single Milled, Drap d'Ete, English Merino, Alpaca, Linen and Cloth Coats.

Match Suits,
White Marseilles and Silk Vests,
Newest style
French Cassimere Pants,

all now making under the supervision of

Our Mr. Harding,

in the city of New York.

There has never been a finer or more desirable assortment of

Gents and Youth's Clothing

exhibited in this City, than we are now getting up. We shall offer no garment that we cannot warrant in every particular. As hitherto so shall it be hereafter, the goods offered at the Clothing Store of

HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.,

cannot be equaled in cut, workmanship, &c.

Our terms are cash on delivery of goods and will in no instance be changed. It costs us cash to manufacture, and we must sell for cash. If we give credit to a few, we must to many, or act with partiality. The customer is always benefited by the cash system, for the reason that paying customers are not charged extra to make up for those who never pay.

Our stock of Muslin Shirts, Collars, Ties, Half-Hose and Shoe-case Goods, is complete.

Black and colored Hats for city and plantation wear on hand—A good assortment. A good assortment of Trunks, Valises and Umbrellas on hand.

We will take measures and manufacture Suits for those who desire it, at the shortest notice.

HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.,
Fayetteville Street,
Feb 9, 154, 1m Raleigh, N. C.
*** Standard copy.

PUBLIC SALE.

TO close the business of the late firm of STERLING, CAMPBELL & ALBRIGHT, we will offer for sale at public auction in Greensboro, on Wednesday, the 7th day of March next, all the property and stock of said, Firm, consisting of

House and Lot,
1 Adams' Book Press,
1 Gordon Job Press,
2 Hand Presses,

with all the fixtures of a No. 1 printing Establishment.

—ALSO—

A large number of "OUR OWN SERIES" of School Books, and many other articles.

TERMS: all sums under $25 cash.
All sums over $25 and under $100, 3 months, and Over $100, 6 months with note and approved security.

RICH'D STERLING,
J. W. ALBRIGHT,
Surviving Partners.

Greensboro, Feb 12, 1866, 5t

DR. J. R. G. FAUCETTE, Of Greensboro, N. C. J. C. FAUCETTE, Of Alamance, N. C.

Faucette & Bro.,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANTS,

Purchasing Agents,

AND

GENERAL PRODUCE DEALERS,

Opposite the Gaston House,
NEWBERN, N. C.
December 16 110-3ms.

PETER MALLETT

General Commission

AND

SHIPPING MERCHANT.

NO 23 NORTH WATER ST.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS OF COTTON, NAVAL STORES, Lumber, and other Produce for Sale or Shipping, respectfully solicited. Liberal advancements made.
Orders promptly executed.
Nov 25—93-3ms.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE firm heretofore known as that of Baker, Cowper & Co has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. The duties devolving on one of the partners as Cashier of the Bank of Cape Fear, and the removal of the other to Norfolk (his residence before the war) for the purpose of practicing law, have caused this dissolution. The business will be continued by Mr Pulaski Cowper and Mr James A. Moore, late Teller of the Bank of Cape Fear, under the name and style of Cowper & Moore, who will settle up the business of Baker, Cowper & Co.

WM J. BAKER,
PULASKI COWPER,
WM. H. JONES.

Jan. 28, 139, tf.

Clanson's Patent Pepper Box-Top.

THIS simple and convenient invention has a brush in the inside, which is made to revolve by a screw, and, when once fixed on with Plaster of Paris, there is no danger of its falling off. Call at Heartt & Mials, and procure one. Price 50 cents. Customers at a distance will please enclose one three cent stamp for each Top that is ordered.

GEO. W. FENTRESS.

Raleigh, Feb 2, 149, 2w

CENTER OF ATTRACTION.

IT is a fact universally acknowledged that the New Style pictures made at

Watson's Photograph Gallery,

cannot be surpassed for artistic skill and beauty. Ferrotypes, Cartes de Visete, Ambrotypes, plain and colored Photographs, life size, Portraits colored in Oil, are all made in the very best style.

Call and examine specimens of the art.

Raleigh, Jan. 29, 144, 3m.

DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO!

THE subscribers would respectfully inform their friends that they still continue to manufacture the celebrated Durham Smoking Tobacco, and are prepared to sell by retail or wholesale. Orders solicited. B. F MORRIS & SON.

Durham's, N. C., Jan 20, 137, 1m.

A. S. SHAFER, late of Petersburg, Va. P. T. NORWOOD, late of Warrenton, N. C.

SHAFER & NORWOOD,

Commission Merchants,

No. 5 WATER STREET, NEW YORK.

Consignments of Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Grains and all other Southern Products solicited

☞ Order from Merchants, Manufacturers, Planters and others will receive prompt and individual attention.

REFER TO

Gov J M Morehead, Greensboro, N C; R Lassiter, President Raleigh and Gaston R R; McIlwaine, Son & Co, Donnans and Johnson, Martin & Tannahill Petersburg, Va; E A Vogler, Esq., Salem, N C; R P Richardson, Rockingham Co, N C; Seymour Steel Greensboro. N C E Wilkes, Superintendent N C R R 87-tf.

NOTICE.

I SHALL offer for sale, at public auction, on Tuesday, 27th of February next, the farm on which I now reside, situated partly in Nash, and partly in Edgecombe Counties, N. C. This farm contains nine hundred and seventy five acres, of which one-third is in a high state of cultivation and well adapted to the growth of cotton, corn and oats. The other portion is well timbered and peculiarly valuable on account of the growing demand for lumber in the vicinity.

I will sell, at the same time, my stock of all kinds, including Horses, Mules, Cows and Calves, Sheep, Sows and Pigs, and all of good breeds.

-ALSO-

five hundred barrels of Corn a large quantity of Fodder and Shucks, farming Utensils of all kinds, Wagons and Carts, a fine collection of Carpenters' Tools, and about twenty thousand pounds of Pork already killed and salted.

All this property will be sold under the hammer of Mr. J. J. Alston, well known as an accomplished auctioneer.

This property is peculiarly valuable, from the fact that it is within easy access of the Wilmington and Weldon Rail Road being only three miles from one station and six from another. Location remarkably healthy.

Terms made known on day of sale.

J. W. PARKER.

Jan. 30, 145 tds.

☞ New York *Times* copy six times and forward bill to this office.

BRENIZER, KELLOGG & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

KELLOGG & BRENIZER,

BANKERS, BROKERS,

—AND—

INSURANCE AGENTS,

GREENSBORO, N. C.

GOLD AND SILVER, EXCHANGE, BANK Notes Stocks and Bonds bought and sold.

Deposits received subject to sight checks as with the Banks.

Collections made on all accessible points.

Will transact all business promptly and on reasonable terms. jan 5, 124, 3m

THOMAS & CO.,

Bankers,

No. 176 BALTIMORE STREET,

BALTIMORE, MD

WE BUY AND SELL, ON THE MOST FAVORable terms, all the different

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,
SOUTHERN BANK NOTES,
SOUTHERN STATE BONDS,
COMPOUND INTEREST NOTES,
GOLD AND SILVER.

Stocks, Bonds, &c. of our own market, on Commission, in person; and those of New York and Philadelphia through reliable correspondents.

Make Collections, with prompt returns, on all accessible points, North, South and West.

Draw Gold or Currency Drafts, of any amount, [very best rates,] on New York, Philadelphia, Boston or Richmond.

Allow Interest on Deposites of Gold or Currency, subject to check at sight.

ON HAND FOR SALE.

$300,000 Southern Bank Notes.
$100,000 Seven Thirties, [different series.]
$50,000 Five-Twenties, ['62, '64 and '65 issues.]
$50,000 One-Year Certificates. Nov 16 85-tf

W. GOODMAN, Mississippi. A. P. MERRILL, JR., New York.

GOODMAN & MERRILL,

GENERAL

Commission Merchants.

36 New Street, New York.

WE ARE PREPARED TO MAKE ADVANCES ON consignments in store or on receipt of bills of lading.

All consignments to us will be covered by Fire and Marine Insurance unless otherwise directed.

We have made an arrangement with Mr. D. W. Courts, late Public Treasurer of N. C., by which he becomes interested in all the business sent us from that State. We solicit the patronage of his friends.

He is not associated now with the firm of Bennett, Van Pelt & Co., New York.

Jan 8, 126, 3ms.

LOUISBURG

FEMALE COLLEGE.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will begin on the second Wednesday in January, 1866.

Charges will be the same as those adopted in the Greensboro Female College before the war, viz:

Board, per session of 5 months, exclusive of washing and lights,	$50 00
Tuition in regular course including Latin,	20 00
EXTRA STUDIES.	
Music on Piano and Guitar, each,	20 00
French and Drawing, each,	10 00
Painting in Oil,	20 00
Needle Work,	5 00

The above charges, to be paid in specie, or its equivalent in currency. One half in advance; the remainder at the close of the session. Each pupil will furnish one pair of sheets, and pillow cases, and towels.

T. M. JONES.

Jan. 12-136 tf.

JOHN HUGHES,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

NEWBERN, N. C

86-1m-pd.

DAILY SENTINEL.

Wednesday, February 14, 1866.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

Messrs. B. P. Williamson & Co., have in store Corn, Plows, Cotton Cards, Sheetings &c.—Smith's celebrated Plows they have in quantity. Advertisements too late for this issue—will appear to-morrow.

Gov. Vance has been in the city a few days on a summons to attend as a witness before the Military Court here. He left for his home last night.

Capt. E. D. Walsh with Messrs. Ferguson & Tyson, Grocers & Commission Merchants, Baltimore, Md., called on us on yesterday. Capt. W. is a native of this State, and recently connected himself with the old and well established house of Messrs. Ferguson & Tyson. Baltimore is a capital place to buy Groceries, and this a capital house, and Capt. Walsh a capital fellow.—Call on him.

THE *Daily Gazette* at Salisbury has been revived again. We have heard it hinted that Hon. Lewis Hanes, member elect to the U. S. Congress from the 5th District, will soon take charge of its editorial columns.

Trial of Mrs. Elizabeth Ball.

This trial possesses much interest to many of our readers. We regret that we have not been able to procure a reporter. As much of the matter arising in such trials possesses little interest, we shall condense the principal facts from the report of our neighbor, the *Standard*.

Mrs. Elizabeth Ball of Warren county, was put upon her trial in this city on the 12th inst., before a military Commission, for the murder of James Thomas, (colored,) on the 12th of January last.

THE COURT.—Lt. Col. George T. Shæffer, 28, Mich. Inf., Capt. G. W. Bowker 28 Mich. Inf., 1st Lieut. A. N. Damrell, U, S. Eng., 1st Lieut. A. B. Gardner, 7th V. R. C., 2d Lieut. W. R. Wilcox, 28 Mich. Inf.

Mr. Frances E. Wolcott, Judge Advocate.

Counsel for defense.—Hon. S. H. Rogers of Wake, J. Parker Jordan, Esq. of Granville, and G. B. Harris, Esq. of Granville.

The Court being duly organized—

The Judge Advocate read the order for its assembling.

He then read the charge and specification as follows:

Charge—Murder.

Specification—In shooting and killing James Thomas, a colored man, in the county of Warren, in the State of North Carolina, on or about the 12th day of January 1866.

To the specification the prisoner pleaded "not guilty" and to the charge "not guilty."

Mr. Jordan, counsel for the defense, stated that certain witnesses, who had been regularly subpœnaed, had refused to attend, and asked that process be issued to compel their attendance, and the order was made accordingly.

W. D. Hendrick, for the prosecution, was then sworn, and testified, substantially, as follows:

My name is W. D. Hendrick, I live in Warren county, am going on twenty-one years of age. I went with James Thomas, the deceased, at the house of Ball, on the 12th of January; when we approached the yard, Mrs. Ball asked "have you come to kill me with your gun?" I answered, "No, I have come to read a note to you." She said, "I do not want to hear it."—She came out of the kitchen and came out to meet us; I told her not to shoot, and she said "get out of the way;" I then went towards the chimney, about ten steps; she then cocked the gun and snapped it at Jim, once; he went up to her and caught the gun in his hand and held it off from him; she got the gun out of his hand and shot him; he staggered and fell. I told her I had not come with any bad intention.

The house is made of logs, has two rooms; the kitchen is about fifteen steps from the house; the place is about a mile from the public road. After the shooting, Mrs. Ball said that Mr. Rowland told her, if the negro came there again, to shoot him. She told the boy (Jim) not to come in the yard. We first saw Mrs. Ball coming out of the kitchen; we were then about twenty or thirty yards from the house, at the edge of the yard—nearer to the house than to the kitchen. She told him not to come to the house when she first came out of the kitchen; she then went into the house and got the gun; the boy was then within ten steps of the house; when she snapped the gun, I was near the chimney.

[Witness here gave a rough diagram of the premises, and the relative positions of the parties.]

Examination, direct, continued. Mrs. B. went in the house by the south and came out at the north door. When she came out we were about fifteen steps from the door; when the gun fired Jim was near the corner of the house. This was about 9 or 10 o'clock in the morning. Witness went there to read the note.

The Judge Advocate asked where the note came from, but withdrew it upon the objection of Mr. Jordan. The note or notes were produced and after objections made and ruled out, they were read. The notes were orders from Capt. Benj. Evans to Isham Ball, to deliver Jim his clothes. The witness testified that these were the notes, he got them from Jim. He continued:

My father was not at home that morning; he had gone off with a man to Mrs. Reid's. My father's name is Alexander G. Hendricks.

CROSS EXAMINED.

I had my father's gun; Jim had a gun also; both guns were loaded. Jim had staid at my father's the night before; he handed me the notes and I showed them to my father; we did not talk about going to Mrs. Ball's only I told Jim that I should have to go with him, as father had to go with the man: I did not know the clothing was not there; don't know whether Jim knew it or not; I always carry my gun; I took it to hunt with as I went along; the gun Jim had belonged to Frank, a colored man, who lives at my father's.

Question. Did you hear Jim say he would have his clothes or kill Mrs. Ball.

Answer. I did not. I heard him say he would have his clothes before the next Thursday; this was on Tuesday. I think, before we went to Mr. Ball's on Friday. I do not know that Jim went to Warrenton. Mr Ball was not at home when we went; we did not inquire for him. I heard Mrs. Ball tell Jim, once, not to come; we were twenty or thirty yards off when she told him so; we were outside of the fence, which is fifteen or twenty yards from the house. Jim did not say anything, but that he came after his clothes; don't think she told him the clothes were not there; she told me, after Jim was shot, that Mr. Rowland had them. I was at Mrs. Ball's the Sunday before—am not in the habit of going there. Jim still advanced after Mrs. Ball told him not to come, and after the gun snapped. I got out of the way, and went near the chimney. I could see all that took place. I was about ten steps off; did not see him punch her with his gun; he might have done so in the scuffle, when he was between me and her. I know Charles Jones, Thomas Steed and Richard Kearney; told them about the affair—made the same statement to them that I have made here, as nearly as I can.

When she said not come in, I continued to advance, because I did not think she would shoot.

Question. Did you not tell Mrs. Ball, when you were there on Sunday evening, to shoot Jim if he came back?

Answer. I think I told her to shoot him if he burst the door open, or anything of that sort; I think that's what I said.

Question. Did not you tell Ball or his wife, on that Sunday, that if they would tie Jim you would shoot him?

Answer. I don't think I did. I told them that the Yankees were about to leave Raleigh, and I expected that a great many of the negroes would be killed.

I did not think of going back when the gun snapped, I was very much scared and got out of the way by the chimney. Mrs. B. did not have the gun when she first told Jim not to come into the yard; she went in the house and got the gun; think she said "I am going to shoot you," am not certain. I did not read the note to her. Jim was about twenty-one years old; I reckon Mrs. Ball is about forty; I don't know how she got the gun from him when he took hold of it; they were scuffling over it about a minute; she fired the gun immediately upon getting it away from him; they were then about three yards from the door; the load entered his right breast; he lived only about three minutes, as near as I can guess.

DIRECT EXAMINATION RESUMED.

There were a colored girl, named Martha Scott, a white woman, and some children there; did not see the colored girl, but saw the white woman and the children; did not see Jim attempt to use his gun against Mrs. Ball; the whole affair did not last more than five minutes.

Examined by the Court.—I got out of the way before the gun snapped.

Here the examination of this witness closed.

For the Sentinel.

University.

Alpha had read the constitution of North Carolina, and had not forgotten any part, or parts, point, or points, in reference to a University. But that Constitution in no way effects either the principles or logic of Alpha. The State has already done what she supposed met the constitutional requirement. The Institution still stands, and is ready to go on with her work. The Trustees, perhaps, made a most unfortunate financial move sometime past, but that gives them no more right to relief, than any other corporation or individual. Then, there is nothing in the land that compels them to act this year, or next year, or within five years. But you say action must be immediate, or the Institution must suspend. Alpha thinks not; it would grieve him much for such a catastrophe to happen. The working part of Yale, Harvard and some others is, and always have been, self-sustaining; the endowment fund has gone to pay supernumeraries, scientific explorers, honorary professors, &c., and this was right in common times, but not now with us. Our University has ample buildings, &c., and a President and four Professors can easily and profoundly teach all the students she will have for the next five years. They will have no class that need be divided; hence they will not have at the furthest more than fifteen recitations per day, and in the very best College (and our University curriculum and routine, is a College and nothing more,) a Professor can hear *four* recitations daily, as successfully as any smaller number. Now with five in the Faculty the University can live from her own resources, and each man be better paid than Physicians, Government Officers, or Ministers of the Gospel, to say nothing of farmers, merchants, mechanics, &c.

But this is not what Alpha proposes. He says help all the Colleges. There is a false, as well as a true economy. We are not so poor that we cannot provide the most ample culture for our children. We can help all the Colleges, and by so doing we shall sooner and more certainly be able to pay all our debts. But you say that the State is constitutionally restrained from helping Trinity, Wake Forest and Davidson. Not at all. The great lights of the law in the Northern States have never so interpreted it. Nearly every State is in the precise condition of North Carolina on this subject. Even Virginia gave Emory and Henry College, $18,000, and no one ever thought of its being unconstitutional. Harvard is as completely Unitarian as Trinity is Methodist; Yale belongs to the Congregationalists, and our University is, and always has been, as completely governed by Episcopalians and Presbyterians. No sensible man will complain of this. It is a natural and necessary result. A College not ruled by some denomination would be a curse, and the attempt to establish such a monster would be like the ridiculous farce always acted at Girard. Then why quibble over a technicality, that is continually violated in another direction. In 1852, Hon. Jas. C. Dobbin, and some other distinguished gentlemen, seriously proposed and even drew a bill to bring before the Legislature, to give Trinity, Wake Forest and Davidson each $40,000. No one thought of its being unconstitutional. Daniel Webster once told Alpha, that every State could legally and ought to give every College that any denomination would build, as much as any denomination would give it. Alpha says by all means give the University $7,000 per annum, not a cent less, but give the other Colleges at least $3,000 each. If this cannot be done, then let all alike do the best they can till a better day comes. Personal comparisons are generally odious, but in proportion to age the claims of the other colleges are as great upon the State as those of the University. As to educating without charge, Trinity, at least, has done proportionably *more* than the University. But Alpha detests all such comparisons and allusions, notwithstanding they pass current in the House of Commons. The eloquent laudation of "One of Her Sons" is entitled to courtesy and respect, as no disparagement is offered either to the other Colleges or their defenders. ALPHA.

THE HIGH SHOALS WORKS.—The *Charlotte Democrat* says: Some weeks ago it was announced that the valuable property known as the "High Shoals," in Gaston county had been purchased by a company of capitalists. It will be seen by advertisement that the works are now in operation, and that the manufacture of iron of all kinds, nails, tacks, brads, castings, &c., have been commenced, and the manufacture of Rail Road iron is contemplated. The Company have the means to conduct an extensive business. The post office of the company is called Iron, N. C.

FOR SALE.

ONE Rosewood, French Cottage Piano. For terms, apply to

MISS M. E. BRASWELL,
Battleboro, N. C.

Feb 13, 157, 1w

Thomas Smith,

JOBBER

AND

DEALER

IN

FOREIGN

AND

DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

NOTIONS,

HOSIERY,

TRIMMINGS,

RIBBONS,

CARPETS,

&c., &c.

25 SYCAMORE STREET,

PETERSBURG,

VIRGINIA.

Large lots of Goods being constantly received from Auction, buyers will find it to their interest to examine this Stock before making their purchases. The Stock, which is one of the largest in the State, is bought entirely by the Package, from first hands, thereby enabling us to sell as low as any similar goods can be bought in the Northern markets.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

Petersburg, Va., Feb 10, 155, 1y

TELEGRAPHIC.

By the American Telegraph Company.

The Execution of Berry.

LOUISVILLE, KY. Feb. 13.

The execution of Berry, a one armed guerilla, convicted of eleven separate murders, is fixed for March 3rd.

From Texas.

GALVESTON, Feb. 9.

The markets are overstocked with goods, which are being reshipped to New York. It is reported that three officers of the 9th Colored Regiment were assassinated in Brownsville recently.

Congress.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.

Mr. Bingham, from the committee of reconstruction, offered an amendment to the constitution, giving to Congress the right to legislate to secure to every citizen of every State equal protection to life, liberty and property.

Mr. Wilson reported on fixing the peace establishment of the army. The constitutional amendment, was discussed.

New York Market.

Feb. 13.

Cotton firm at 45. Gold 1,38¼.

RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA.

BUYING RATES—N. C. BANK NOTES.

Bank of Cape Fear	25
" Charlotte	18
" Commerce	14
" Clarendon	10
" Fayetteville	10
" Lexington	18
" North Carolina [Gold]	25
" Roxboro	25
" Thomasville	18
" Wadesboro	14
" Wilmington	10
" Washington	10
" Yanceyville	10
Commercial Wilmington	10
Farmers' Greensboro	20
Greensboro Mutual	10
Merchants', Newbern	25
Miners' and Planters'	20
Virginia Bank notes, average	15
South Carolina "	13
Georgia "	10
Gold	133
Silver	128
Old North Carolina Coupons	45
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	90
North Carolina 6's, ten Coupons on	78
Exchange on New York	¼

MARKET REPORT.

CORRECTED DAILY BY JORDAN WOMBLE,

Grocer and Commission Merchant for all kinds of Country Produce.

APPLES—Dried	$2 00 @	250
Green	2 50 @	bush
BACON—Firm	20@25 @	lb
BEEF	8-10c @	lb
BUTTER	40c @	lb
BLUESTONE	40c @	lb
BEESWAX	30c @	lb
CANDLES	35@37½ @	lb
COTTON YARN	3 50 @	bale.
COTTON	30@33c @	lb
CHEESE	35c @	lb
CHICKENS	35 50c	each
COFFEE	40c @	lb
CORN	1 25 @	bush
EGGS	30 @	doz
FRESH PORK	12½@15c @	lb
FODDER	2 00 @	cwt.
FLOUR—Superfine	10 50 @	bbl
Family	13 00 @	bbl
HIDES—Green	10c @	lb
Dry	15c @	lb
HAY	1 00 @	cwt.
HONEY—In comb	27c @	lb
LAMB	10@12c @	lb
LARD	25@30c @	lb
MEAL	1 25 @	bal
MULLETTS	13 50 @	bbl
MACKEREL	20 00 @	bbl
NAILS	12½c @	lb
ONIONS	2 00 @	bush
PEACHES—Dried	20c @	lb
PEAS—White	1 20 @	bush
Stock	1 00 @	bush
POTATOES—Irish	1 00 @	bush
Sweet	1 25 @	bush
SUGAR—Crushed	35c @	lb
Brown	20c @	lb
SYRUP	75 100 @	gal
SODA—Cooking	20c @	lb

Sugar.

REFINED and Cuba Sugar for sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf.

Coffee.

RIO and Java Coffee for sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148 tf

Cuba Molasses.

IN hogsheads and barrels, for sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf

Matches,
Blacking,
Ink,
Wrapping Paper,
Letter Paper,
Spelling Books, &c.,

For sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf.

Bacon.

5000 POUNDS of Shoulders, bright and dry, for sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf

Candles.

150 BOXES "Adamantine" for sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf

GEO W. DILL,

Commission and Forwarding Merchant.

AND AGENT FOR MURRAY'S N. C. STEAMship Line, Morehead City,

Jan 1-136-3m.

A. A. MOFFITT. W. D. MOFFITT. JOHN M'LAURIN

MOFFITT, BRO. & CO.,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 4 South Water Street,

Wilmington, N. C.,

WILL give prompt Personal attention to the sale or shipment of Cotton, Naval Stores, General Produce, &c., &c. Also to receiving and forwarding goods.

Orders solicited and promptly filled.

Jan. 27, 143, 6m.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

AT THE NOVEMBER TERM, 1865 OF THE Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions for Washington County, the undersigned qualified as Administrator, with the will annexed, on the estate of Jonathan J Lindsey deceased.

All who hold claims against the estate are notified to present them for payment, within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. All indebted to the estate are notified to make payment immediately

CHARLES LATHAM,
Admr. with the will annexed.

Jan 1? 136, law6w.

NORTH CAROLINA RAIL ROAD.

Change of Time.

ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, JAN. 7TH, 1866 trains will run as follows:

Going West.

	Mail Train.	Freight Train.
Leave Gold-boro,	5 10 P M	4 15 A M
" Raleigh,	9 00 "	9.00 "
" Hillsboro,	11 48 "	12.25 P M
" Greensboro,	3 10 A M	4.40 "
" Salisbury,	7.00 "	9 15 "
Arrive at Charlotte,	9 50 "	1.00 A M

Going East.

	Mail Train.	Freight Train
Leave Charlotte,	3 00 P M	4.30 A M
" Salisbury,	6 05 "	8 40 "
" Greensboro,	10 00 "	12 50 P M
" Hillsboro,	1.20 A M	5.00 "
" Raleigh,	4 30 "	8 45 "
Arrive at Goldsboro,	7.45 "	12.40 A M

Mail Train connects at Raleigh with the R. & G. R. Trains for the North; at Goldsboro with the A. & N. C. and W. & W R. Rds; at Greensboro with the Piedmont R. R. and runs daily.

Freight Train has a Passenger Car attached for the accommodation of passengers and runs daily, Sunday excepted.

E. WILKES,
Engineer and Superintendent.

Jan 11, 129, 3m.

TRINITY COLLEGE.

THE next session will commence on the 11th of January, and close on the second Thursday in June. The College has been reorganized, refurnished, and in every way placed in a proper condition. At present board will be $15 per month in currency; tuition and other expenses at the usual rates. All expenses to be paid in advance. A daily hack will run from the College to High Point on the N. C. Railroad. For further information, address the undersigned.

B. CRAVEN, President.

Dec 9, 152, 2m

PALMER'S PATENT. 10,000 IN USE. 1865

1609 CHESTNUT ST. PHILADELPHIA.

ASTOR PLACE, NEW YORK. | 19 GREEN ST. BOSTON.

ADDRESS THE INVENTOR,

B. FRANK. PALMER, LL.D. PRES'T A. A. LIMB. C.E.

These inventions stand approved as the "best" by the most eminent Scientific and Surgical Societies of the world, the inventor having been honored with the award of FIFTY GOLD AND SILVER MEDALS (or "First Prizes") including the Great Medals of the World's Exhibition in London and New York; also the most Honorary Report of the great Society of Surgeons of Paris, giving his Patents place above the ENGLISH and FRENCH.

Dr. Palmer gives personal attention to the business of his profession aided by men of the best qualifications and greatest experience. He is specially commissioned by the Government and has the patronage of the prominent Officers of the Army and Navy. Six Major Generals and more than a thousand less distinguished officers and soldiers have worn the PALMER LIMBS on active duty while still greater numbers of eminent civilians are, by their aid, filling important positions, and effectually conceal their misfortune.

Advice and Pamphlets Gratis.

To avoid the imposition of Piratical Copyists, apply only to DR. PALMER, as above directed, or to his Agent,

GEO. H TAYLOR,
Newbern, N. C.

Dec. 5-134-tf.

Select Boarding and Day School.

HILLSBORO', N. C.

THE MISSES NASH AND MISS KOLLOCK will re-open their school on Friday, 2nd of February, 1866.

Circulars forwarded on application.

Jan 4, 1 4, 6w

THOS. W. DAVIS. KIMBRO JONES, JR.

DAVIS & JONES,

GROCERS,

AUCTION & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 26 Fayetteville Street,

RALEIGH N. C.,

KEEP constantly on hand a very large supply of

FAMILY GROCERIES,

consisting of

Bacon, Lard,
Flour, Meal,
Salt, Fish, &c., &c.

-ALSO-

Wood and Wilow Ware,
Hardware,
Powder and Shot,
Soaps of all kinds,

Farming Implements of all descriptions, &c.

We respectfully solicit consignments of

Cotton, Cotton Yarns, Iron, &c.,
and
COUNTRY PRODUCE.

All consignments shall receive personal and prompt attention. DAVIS & JONES.

Feb 1, 147, 3m.

NOTICE.

APPLICATION WILL BE MADE TO THE ENsuing General Assembly, for an Act to incorporate the "*Carolina Joint Stock Insurance and Trust Company.*" Jan 17, 139, 1m pd

CHARLES J. BAKER. WM. BAKER. CHARLES E. BAKER.

Baker Brothers & Co.,

Manufacturers, Importers and Agents for

BALTIMORE WINDOW GLASS.

Druggists Glassware, Vials Bottles, Jars, &c.

BICARB. SODA, SAL SODA, BORAX, ALUM, and other Chemicals:

Paints, Oils, Glue,

Extract of Logwood. Castile Soap, &c. &c.

No. 31 AND 34 S. CHARLES ST.,

BALTIMORE, MD.

Nov. 26-88-3m.

BROWN SHEETINGS.

TWO Bales best 4-4 Sheetings just received on consignment.

Also, Cotton Yarn by the bunch or bale in store.

JAMES M. TOWLES, Agent.

Feb 9, 151, tf

N. H. D. WILSON,

Life, Fire and Marine Insurance Agent.

AND

Broker,

GREENSBORO, N. C.

SPECIAL ATTENTION given to filling orders from stockholders and debtors of Banks, who wish to prepare to meet their respective liabilities.

Feb 12, 156. 1m, pd

DAILY SENTINEL

WM. E. PELL, Proprietor.

For the Sentinel.

The Sorrows of War.

Tune—"Joyfully, Joyfully."

Mournfully, mournfully, comes up the past.
As we recount the sad scenes of war's blast.
Friends whom we lov'd much have pass'd
through the tomb,
Sadly lamented they've reach'd their long home.
Sorely we parted with father and son,
Husband and brother and many lov'd one;
Boldly they hasten'd war's dangers to brave,
Silently now do they rest in the grave.

Long did we anxiously wait their return,
Fondly desired to welcome them home;
Oft did we pray with our hearts all sincere
For those we held in our mem'ries most dear.
Bitter the cries that we uttered for all,
Scalding the tears that we shed o'er their fall.
Lonely the hours pass away—now they've gone.
Mournfully, mournfully, life speeds along.

Wife too and mother and children have died,
No more we'll have them to walk by our side;
Troubles have met us on every hand,
Sorrow and sadness are spread o'er the land.
Homeless and friendless have thousands been
made,
Cheerless and helpless they've turned out dismay'd,
Oh! when we think thus, of those so distress'd,
Mournfully, mournfully, heaves ev'ry breast.

Thus while we muse o'er the sorrows we've met,
Much do we find, that we sorely regret;
Friends fondly cherish'd have pass'd from our
view,
Comforts unnumber'd have bid us adieu.
Such are the fruits of a life here below,
Such are the conflicts through which we must
go,
But thanks to God for the home of the blest,
Joyfully may we at last find a rest.

W.

Usury Law.

Probaly no single subject of legislation has been so misunderstood or bunglingly managed as that of interest on money. The teachings of Adam Smith and other great lights on Political Economy have been ignored, and the subject treated as an old granny or a quack would the measles. The origin of usury laws grew out of what was in the earlier ages of the Christian era supposed to be a prohibition in the Mosaic code, against taking money on money lent. The Jew was forbid from taking any interest from a Jew, but was allowed to charge a stranger what he could get. In fact, so far as the Bible is concerned, this prohibitation was intended as a municipal regulation, and is no more binding on other nations than circumcision, or any other Jewish Ceremonial. The foolish prejudicies against these people which existed in the dark ages, and the superstitous reverence for what was contained in the Bible without reference to the time when written, or the changes produced by improved communication and the advance of civilization, caused christian nations to adopt the practice, and the prevailing ignorance of the nature of money has continued it. Now the truth is, money has no peculiar intrinsic quality which prevents it from being an object of commerce, like cotton, cloth, or any other merchandise, and the demand and supply like in the above mentioned articles, should regulate the amount to be paid.

Experience demonstrates that usury laws, so far from protecting the needy, only put them more completely, into the power of sharpers and note shavers. For instance A has a good note on B for a hundred dollars, which he cannot collect in time for his purpose. He could easily borrow the amount at 10 to 12 per cent but the law interferes, so he has to sell the bond to a note broker at 25 per cent discount, or some other piece of property at as great or even greater sacrifice. This might be illustrated by a number of cases equally strong and more to the point. Besides, when Bank and other stocks pay dividends of from 8 to 10 per cent, with the certainty ot this always bringing a premium who will invest in private security. Thus with the law fixing six per cent. as the maximum, private enterprise is cramped, and the development and improvement of the country checked.

The law should be repealed except so far as to fix the rate, when it is not stipulated in the bond or obligation, and contracts which bear interest, leaving the whole subject open to agreement like any other sale or transaction. A man is as equally capable of his interest in borrowing money, as in selling his land or bale of cotton and should be left free to do so.—*Char. Times.*

BURIED, RESURRECTED AND MARRIED.—Norwalk, Connecticut, is exercised about body-snatchers, who, on Sunday night last, dug up the body of a young lady who had been buried that afternoon, and succeeded beyond their anticipations. She had been buried while in a cataleptic fit, and upon being exposed to the night air, animation was restored. The resurrectionists fled, and she walked home. Her parents refused to admit her, believing her to be a ghost. She then went to the house of a young man to whom she was engaged. He took her in, and on Monday morning they were married.

IMPROVEMENTS.—Salisbury is rapidly improving in more ways than one. It is improving in grog shops. In the number we mean. It is improving in population. In negroes. It is improving in the number and quality of buildings; and it is devoutly hoped that the morals of the place are improving.—*Salisbury Banner.*

A MOTHER'S INFLUENCE.—How touching is this tribute of Hon. T. H. Benton to his mother's influence:

"My mother asked me never to use tobacco. I have never touched it from that time to the present day. She asked me not to game, and I never gambled, and I cannot tell who is losing in games that are being played. She admonished me, too, against hard drinking; and whatever capacity for endurance I have at present, and whatever usefulness I may have attained in life, I have attributed to having complied with her pious and correct wishes. When I was seven years of age she asked me not to drink, and then I made a resolution of total abstinence, and that I have adhered to it through all time I owe to my mother."

A bill for codifying the laws of the United States will soon be reported to the Senate.—Three commissioners are to labour for three years at it, the salary of each being $5,000.

More than one million of Webster spelling books have been sold to the South since last April, and the demand is so much greater than the supplp that the publishers have sent to Europe to get it printed.

The Elizabeth City people have had a visit from a large delegation of the Norfolk people on the 6th.

FOR SALE.

20,000 Bushels Corn.
5,000 " Wheat.
400 Boxes Manufactured Tobacco.
10,000 pounds Durham Smoking Tobacco.
A large lot Cooking Stoves, most improved patterns.
A valuable farm for sale in Hyde county.
One cotton plantation in Edgecombe county.

By WALKER, FARRAR & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers, Commission & Forwarding Merchants, Craven Street, Newbern, N. C.
Jan 20, 137, 1m.

A PRIVATE SCHOOL.

MISS MANGUM, will open the seventh session her School for young ladies, at the residence of her Mother, Mrs. Willie P. Mangum, on the 18th of January 1866.

Only a limited number of pupils can be received. They will find a home in her Mother's family. For particulars apply to

MISS M. P. MANGUM.
Flat River Orange Co., N. C.
Nov. 18-87-3m

Davenport Female College.

LENOIR, CALDWELL COUNTY, N. C.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will be resumed on Monday, the 26th of February, 1866, with a full corps of instructors. This institution is delightfully situated at Lenoir, twelve miles from Icard's Station on the Western Extension.

TERMS.

Board for twenty weeks,	$50 00
Tuition in English branches,	20 00
Music and use of Piano,	22 50
Drawing,	8 00
Painting in Oil,	20 00
Latin, Greek, French and German, each,	5 00
PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.	
Tuition in first class,	12 50
Tuition in second class,	15 00
Contingent fee to be paid by each student, on entering the College,	2 00

For circular, address until 1st of February,
REV. J. R. GRIFFITH,
Abbeville, S. C.

P S. All of the above prices are to be paid in specie or its equivalent. dec 14 108—3ms.

North Carolina Map for 1866.

THE Subscriber has, after ten years of toil and experience, prepared *this new and beautiful map*, from new engravings, with all the new Counties, Rail Roads, Post Offices, with hundreds of additions and corrections, State border views, likeness of President Johnson, Andrew Jackson, J. K. Polk, Govs. Swain, Graham, Vance, &c., altogether presenting a superb Map, worthy of the State and a place in everyh ousehold, vastly superior to any thing in this line in finish and beauty.

This Map is entirely from new engravings, and is a great improvement on Cooke's & Pearce's old Map.

Beware of Northern humbugs and impositions.

This Map is now ready for printing.

Agents wanted in all parts of the State.

Editors who will copy and notice this advertisement, will be entitled to a proof copy of the Map, by sending paper to me.

Price of the Map, 5 feet by 4, handsomely painted and printed in the best style at the low price of $5 per copy. SAMUEL PEARCE,
Hillsboro, N. C.

Jan. 23-139-1m.

RALEIGH, 1866.

LIFE INSURANCE NOTICE.

THE old and well established

Ætna Company, of Hartford,

Offers superior inducements to all who wish to provide for family or friends.

All losses are promptly paid. No case of litigation has ever occurred with this Company. With assetts of $2,300,000, it offers to receive one half of the premium in a note and half in cash, and, after the second year, to credit each customer with the dividends of the Company, which are now 50 per cent. With a small outlay, $5000, or $10,000, or $20,000, may be secured to the family after their earthly providers are taken away. What father or husband would not feel thankful on his dying couch, that he had availed himself of every proper means to place those nearest and dearest to him, above the pinchings of want, and a life of dependence upon friends or charity? 8,819 policies have been issued from the office ending Jan. 15, 1866. The total income for the year 1865 was $1,683,339 57; total disbursements $527,805 24, leaving a balance to surplus fund of $1,155,234 33.

In Raleigh, a large number have liberally responded and promptly acted in this matter; yet many delay, and may wait until it is too late. A man in this city lately left his place of business for his evening meal, well and healthy, but never reached that home except as he was carried there to die. Had that man taken the advice of the Agent, he might have left $5000 to minister to the necessities of a sorrowing family. Delays are dangerous, procrastination destructive. But one says, "If I only had confidence in the Company that it would pay, I would insure." Well, it never has failed to pay, and to-day is more responsible than ever before. It is patronized by some of the most sagacious minds in the land—men competent to detect and expose any deception if it existed.

W. H. CROW, Gen. State Agent,
Raleigh, N. C.
W. B. GULICK, Local Ag't, "
N. H. B. WILSON, Greensboro.
C. W. DOWNING, Charlotte.
JOHN C. SLOCUMB, Goldsboro.
MITCHELL & ALLEN, Newbern.
J. A. WILLARD, Wilmington
Jan. 27, 142, 3m.

NOTICE is hereby given that application will be made to the present General Assembly, for the passage of a law to extend the limits of the Town of Swansboro', Onslow county, and other purposes.
Jan. 27, 142, 1w.

Substitute for Peruvian Guano,
AT LESS
Than Half the Cost!
BAUGH'S RAW BONE
Super-Phosphate of Lime.

BAUGH & SON'S,
MANUFACTURERS AND PROPRIETORS,
Store No. 20 South Delaware Avenue,
PHILADELPHIA.

THIS valuable Manure has been before the agricultural public, under one name for twelve years past, and its character for vigor of action and permanence in effect is well established. Before the war, it was introduced, to some extent, in the Southern States, and was found to be highly adapted to

Cotton, Tobacco, and all Crops.

In its action, it is as quick as Peruvian Guano, while it does not leave the land in an exhausted state, but on the other hand permanently improves it. This has been fully proven by years of trial.

See pamphlet to be had of the Agent below.

BAUGH & SONS,
Sole Manufacturers,
Philadelphia.

For sale by J. M. TOWLES,
Raleigh, N. C.
Jan 29, 144, 1aw3m.

Select School.

MISS M. MITCHELL, AND MRS. E. N. GRANT, Propose receiving into their family, as pupils, a few young ladies. Terms made known on application by letter or otherwise. The next session will commence January 15th, 1866.
Chapel Hill, Nov. 11-81 tf.

NOTICE,

HAVING BEEN ELECTED PRESIDENT OF Olin College, at the last meeting of the Board of Trustees, I give notice, that the school will be opened at the usual time in January, 1866. An advertisement, stating full particulars, will shortly appear. Address me at Olin, Iredell County, N. C.

JAMES SOUTHGATE, President.
Dec 23-118-tf.

CIRCULAR.

TO THE PUBLIC:

The undersigned has now ready for the press a volume, the result of the lucubrations of many years, entitled a "Short Treatise on Chronology in General, and especially on Classical Chronology." The work is not intended to be a chronological chart, nor yet a collection of dates and synchronistic tables. The author's aim has been to prepare a "Horn Book" of Chronology, containing the leading principles, laws and facts of that science.

The FIRST part treats of measuring time and adjusting its various divisions; the SECOND, of fixing dates of historical events and arranging them in order; and the THIRD, of miscellaneous matters important to the chronologist.

UNDER THE FIRST DIVISION are discussed the day, the week, the month, the year and certain cycles used in computing the civil calendar and preparing the Almanac; the origin, history, nature, character, and various sub-divisions of each, especially among the ancients.

UNDER THE SECOND DIVISION the methods of ascertaining the dates or the time when they occurred; the actual dates of some important eras whose epochs are disputed; the most important epochs and eras which have been employed at different times and by different nations, including those which are still in use; and the actual dates of the most prominent events in classical chronology.

UNDER THE THIRD AND LAST DIVISION are considered the epochs and eras of less importance; a sketch of the chronology of India and of China; the principles of the art of mnemotechyny as applied to dates, and the different systems of that art which have been propounded.

The author believes that a work successfully executed upon this plan, though it may not contain very much that is new, cannot but be useful and profitable, not only to the reading public, but also to the youth of our country, in the acquisition of classical and historical learning: and HISTORY will be THE STUDY of this age; it must always be the study of thoughtful men in times of revolution and great political changes, such as our country is at present undergoing.

The contributions of North Carolina, and of the Southern States of the Union generally, to American literature, have heretofore been few, and, for the most part, worthless. A few works of fiction and some fugitive poems include our past efforts; and, with the excellent Latin Grammar, and the edition of Cæsar's Commentaries, prepared for the press by Col. Bingham—works the very best of their character which have ever fallen under our observation, and which, under more favorable circumstances, will yet win for iheir author that high reputation in his profession which he merits—our contributions to USEFUL LITERATURE are of the very humblest character. Under such circumstances this book is, with some confidence, presented for public patronage.

The author proposes to publish by subscription. The cost of publication will be fifteen hundred dollars, or more. The book contains about two hundred and fifty 12 mo. pages. It will be brought out in the best style of one of our best American publishers, as to type, paper and binding. The cost of single copies delivered will be $2.50.

Persons desiring to subscribe can communicate with the undersigned at Raleigh, but subscription lists will be opened at various places of business in Raleigh and other towns in the State. Subscriptions will be required in cash as essential to the success of the enterprise. Editors who will give this Circular a few insertions and forward a copy of their papers containing it to the author, will be furnished with a copy of the book.

The volume will be placed in the hands of the publisher as soon as the author's success is at all assured, and will be issued to subscribers a few weeks thereafter.

E. GRAHAM HAYWOOD.
Raleigh, N. C., Dec. 18, 1865.

GREAT SENSATION!!

The Parisian Monarch Dethroned!!!

THE WORLD OF FASHION
AT
FARRISS & LACK'S,

SELECTING THEIR OUTFIT FROM THEIR fresh arrivals of Goods, consisting of

New Broadcloths,
Beaver Cloths,
Cassimeres,
Ready-made Clothing,
Hats and Caps,
Splendid Overcoats,
Collars,
Cravats,
Gloves,
Hosiery,
Valises,
Handkerchiefs
&c., &c., &c., &c.

☞ Call and inspect Goods and Garments.

Fine Merchant Tailoring

is still carried on, but upon a larger basis than ever before attempted in the South.

An Entire Suit of Clothes
made up, at any moment, on 12 hours' notice.

Their Goods are all new, they have a splendid Cutter, and Needlemen whose work will compare favorably with any executed in Europe or in this country.
Jan 5-126—3m.

A CARD.

THE SUBSCRIBER MAY BE FOUND WITH Hart & Lewis, No. 44 Fayetteville Street. He respectfully invites his old customers, and the public, to the extensive assortment of HARDWARE, CUTLERY and HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS now in store.

J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Jan'y 10-128—3m.

44 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

We invite special attention of purchasers to our large and interesting stock of

Miscellaneous Hardware,
Wooden Ware,
Willow Ware,
Crockery Ware,
Glass Ware,
China Ware,
Pot and Hollow Ware,
Stone Ware,
Tin Ware,
Iron and Steel Buggy Material,
Bridles,
Saddles,
Harness,
Collars, &c.,
Lamp Lanterns
Oils, Paints,
Varnishes and Brushes.

—ALSO—

FAMILY GROCERIES.

In fact, for anything in the

House-Keeping Line.

Call at

44 Fayetteville Street,

J. BROWN,
WITH HART & LEWIS.
Raleigh, Jan 15, 138, tf.

SELLING AT COST!!

KELLOGG, WHEELER & CO.,

AT THE OLD STAND OF S. H. YOUNG,

21 Fayetteville Street,

Raleigh, N. C.

ARE SELLING OFF THEIR ENTIRE STOCK at

New York Cost.

Dress Goods and Calicoes
AT COST!
Hats, Boots and Shoes,
Groceries and Cigars,
AT COST!
Fine Old Brandy, Gin and Whiskey,
In Bottles,
—ALSO—
Superior Old Bourbon Whiskey,
Per Gallon or Barrel.

Dealers and the public generally will find it to their interest to call and examine our stock.

KELLOGG, WHEELER & CO.
Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 16-133-3m.

T. J. MITCHELL, GEO. ALLEN, D. T. CARRAWAY.
NORTH CAROLINA
AGRICULTURAL HOUSE
AND
HARDWARE STORE.

MITCHELL, ALLEN & CO.,
22 Pollock Street, Newbern, N. C.
Water Street, Wilmington, "

KEEP a large and carefully selected stock of

Farmers',
Millers',
Builders',
Mechanics', and
Housekeepers' Tools,
AND OTHER
Hardware,
Agricultural Implements.
Leather and Rubber Belting
Rope,
Saddlery,
Iron,
Steel, &c., &c.

and can furnish, at short notice, any kind of
Machinery or Castings.
Agents for
R. Hoe & Co.'s Circular Saws,
Fairbank's Scales,
Evans & Watson's Fire and Burglar Proof Safes;
which we sell at manufacturers' prices.

We invite particular attention to our stock and feel confident that our facilities and experience will enable us to offer superior inducements to purchasers.
Jan. 30, 145, tf.

C. W. WESTBROOKS, C. W. ALBRIGHT.
WESTBROOK & ALBRIGHT,
NURSERYMEN AND DEALERS IN
Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Grape-Vines, Strawberries, and other small fruits, Evergreens, Roses, Shrubbery, &c.

They would call special attention to a choice lot of Dwarf Pear, Apple and Cherry trees, and the advantage of planting them for early and abundant crops of excellent fruit.

Nursery-stock and office at present on corner of Davie and Sycamore Streets,
Greensboro', N. C.
List of prices sent to applicants.
Jan. 25, 141, 2m.

Wilder's Patent Salamander Safes,

WITH WILDER'S PATENT POWDER AND BURGLAR-PROOF LOCKS.

B. G. WILDER & CO.,
PATENTEES AND MANUFACTURERS OF
THE BEST FIRE PROOF SAFE IN THE WORLD!!
JEWELERS' and BANKERS' SAFES made to Order, Lined with Hardened Steel.
HOUSE AND PLATE SAFES.

TO THIS CELEBRATED SAFE was awarded the GOLD MEDAL, at the World's Fair in London, in 1851.

NOTICE.—This celebrated Fire Proof safe is no longer made and sold by SILAS C. HERRING, his license to make and sell them having expired.

The thousands of Certificates from Merchants, Bankers and Mechanics of all trades, that have been given in favor of this the only true "SALAMANDER," renders it useless for the subscribers to multiply words in its favor, as full thirty thousand of "WILDER'S PATENT SALAMANDER SAFES," have been manufactured and sold in the United States; and, in almost every large fire that has taken place during the last seventeen years, these Safes have been subjected to the severest tests, and *not one of the "Genuine Salamanders" has ever been destroyed.*

Safes sold at New York price, with the freight to Wilmington added. No commission charged in Wilmington. We are prepared to take orders for these celebrated Safes. Samples can be seen at our office in a few days.

Every Merchant should have one of these cheap and secure Safes.

ANDREWS & BARDIN,
Commission Merchants,
General Agents for North Carolina.
Office, No. 5 South Water Street (Up Stairs) Wilmington, N. C.
Dec. 4-10c-tf.

JAS. M. EDNEY,

Commission Merchant,
NO. 476½ BROADWAY, NEW YORK,
Office of the Great American Pump,

A NEW AND WELL TRIED INVENTION, warranted to raise water from greater depths; to throw it further by hose; to force it to greater distances by hand than any other pump. The best insurance against fire.

JOHN POWERS, Manufacturer,
432 East 10th Street.

The American Wind Mill, Garden Engines, Brick Elevators, Hydropults, Hose, Rubber and Leather Belting, Brass Hose Pipes, Couplings, Bibbs, Pianos Melodeons, &c., always on hand. dec 23, 116, tf

FINE HORSE FOR SALE.

I OFFER my stallion, **DICK**, for sale. Dick is nearly thorough bred, kind in harness and easily managed.

Any parties, needing such a Horse, can buy him for $1000 in cash, or $1250 in six months, with proper security. P. BABCOCK.
Raleigh, N C, 149, tf.
☞ Standard please copy.

GUANO! GUANO!!

50 TONS No. 1 pure Peruvian Guano.
100 tons soluble Pacific Guano.
For sale in lots to suit by
W. H. McRAY & CO.,
Commission Merchants,
Feb 2, 148, 1m Wilmington, N. C.

LORILLARD
FIRE INSRANCE COMPANY,
OF THE CITY OF
NEW YORK.
Cash Capital and Assets, $1,512,000.
C. NORWOOD, Pres't, JNO. C. MILLS, Sec'y.

EDWARD CANTWELL, AGENT OF THE ABOVE Company for Raleigh and vicinity, will be found at his Law Office in Raleigh, corner of Wilmington and Davie Streets, near Mr George T. Cooke's Hotel.
November 22-90-tf.
☞ *Standard* copy till forbid.

JACOB KULL & SONS,
PETERSBURG, VA.,
Manufacturers of Gent's Clothing,
KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND A LARGE stock of
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHS, CASSIMERES,
BOOTS, SHOES AND HATS
which we offer low to Jobbers.
Corner of Sycamore and Old Street, Petersburg, Va.
November 23-91-6m-pd.

To Rail Road Companies.

WE ARE THE SOLE AGENTS FOR THE SALE of **Taw's Celebrated Car Grease,** for lubricating the Axles of Rail Road Cars. We have on sale eight Barrels nuary **Yellow Rail Road Car Grease.**

Also 20 kegs Axle Grease for greasing the axles of waggons, carts, &c. Also a lot of Taw's patent Harness Dubbing for greasing harness, and a lot of Buggy axle grease.

J. LONG & CO.
Greensboro, October 6-52-tf.

Fire Insurance.

THE GREENSBORO MUTUAL FIRE Insurance COMPANY is now issuing policies of insurance upon Dwelling Houses, Store and Ware Houses, Mills, Factories, Merchandise, &c.

For information or insurance apply to our Agent in your place, or address me at Greensboro, N. C.

N. H. D. WILSON, Pres't.

☞ We wish to appoint local Agents in all the Towns and business neighborhoods of this State. Applicants for agencies will address me as above.
Greensboro, Nov. 12-82-tf.

THE
Underwriters' Agency
OF NEW YORK,
CASH ASSETS,
Three Million Dollars
Issue Policies of
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
Made payable in Gold or Currency.

Negotiable and Bankable
CERTIFICATES OF INSURANCE
Are issued by this Association.

JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., Agents.
RALEIGH, N. C., Nov. 16. 86—tf.

THE RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK
OF
NORTH CAROLINA,
RALEIGH, N. C.
UNITED STATES DEPOSITORY & FINANCIAL AGENT
Authorized September 12th, 1865.

DIRECTORS:
Geo. W. Swepson, *Pres't.* C. P. Mendenhall,
Jos. S. Cannon, *Vice Pres't.* Jo. W. Holden,
W. B. Gulick, *Cashier.*

This Bank is now open for the transaction of Banking business.

Gold and Silver Coin, Domestic Exchange, and United States, State and local Securities bought and sold.

Uncurrent money discounted on the most favorable terms. Deposites received and careful attention paid to the accounts of business men and firms.

Collections made at all points in the State of North Carolina. 56-1y

RELIABLE SOUTHERN INSURANCE.

THE NATIONAL MARINE & FIRE
Insurance Company,
OF
New Orleans, Louisiana.
CAPITAL, - - - $565,000.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEG LEAVE TO INFORM the public that he has been legally appointed Agent for the above-named Company and is now ready to take risks at customary rates. This Company was organized in January, 1865, and its assets are the most secure in the country.

Sub-Agents will be appointed in the following counties, viz; Franklin, Warren, Nash, Granville, Johnson and Orange. L. W. PECK, Agent.
Raleigh, Nov. 3 74-tf.

H. C. WHEELER,
OF SALEM, NORTH CAROLINA,
WITH
JAMES PALMER & CO.
Wholesale Druggists,
AND DEALERS IN
Oils, Paints, Glass, Dye-Stuffs, &c.
No. 439 Market Street,
Philadelphia.
Nov. 11-81-6m.

CHRISTMAS! CHRISTMAS!!

Please your Children, Sweethearts, Wives, and Husbands.

CALL AT PH. THIEM'S STORE AND EXAMINE the largest and handsomest Stock of Fancy Goods, Toys and Confectioneries of all descriptions.
$10,000 worth of Fancy Goods.
$10,000 worth of Toys and Confectioneries.
$10,000 worth of Jewelry, Perfumery, &c.

FOR CHRISTMAS OFFERINGS.

which will be sold at the lowest prices.
CALL AND EXAMINE,
CALL AND EXAMINE,
CALL AND EXAMINE
PH. THIEM'S Beautiful Stock of
CHRISTMAS OFFERINGS.
☞ Great inducements to persons wishing to buy by wholesale. PH. THEIM.
December 14-108-tf.

COOKE'S HOTEL

IS open, and those who are travelling and wish comfortable quarters and good eating, stop at Cooke's. My terms will be as moderate as possible for the times. You will always find conveyance at the depot to take you to either of the Hotels in this City; but be sure to inquire for Cooke's, where you will get *good lodging, good eating, mineral water* to drink, and a *pipe* to smoke if you wish it.

I will be prepared to accommodate 15 or 20 members of the approaching Convention.

GEO. T. COOKE.
September 1, 1865-26-tf.

Change of Time.

R & G RAILROAD COMPANY,
Superintendent's Office,
Raleigh, N. C., November 4, '65.

Change of Schedule.

On and after November 6th, 1865, the trains will run as follows:

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

Leave Raleigh,	4 30	A. M.
Arrive Gaston,	10 30	"

TRAINS GOING SOUTH.

Leave Gaston,	2 15	P. M.
Arrive Raleigh,	8 15	"

This train connects with all the trains between Greensboro and New York. Passengers by this line have no delays between those points.

ALBERT JOHNSON,
76-tf. Superintendent.
☞ Progress, Petersburg Express and Richmond Times copy till forbid.

M. J. Moore,
Of Stokes County, N. C.
WITH
Hood, Bonbright & Co
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS.
Philadelphia.
No. 529 Market Street.
Nov. 9-79-6m.

J. W. ATKINSON & CO.,
COMMISSION AND FORWARDING
MERCHANTS,
AND
Agents for

SECURITY FIRE & MAINE INSURANCE COMPANY, New York.
Equitable Fire Insurance Company, New York.
Peabody Fire Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Maryland Life Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Wilmington, N. C., Sep. 16 35-6m pd.

JAS. F. PURVIS, ISAAC F. PURVIS,
JAS. F. PURVIS, JR. NATHAN H. CRAWFORD.
PURVIS & COMPANY,
Bankers,
No. 192 West Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md.

WE TRANSACT THE
GENERAL BANKING, EXCHANGE MERCANTILE COLLECTION,
AND
STOCK COMMISSION BUSINESS,
In all their several departments.

We buy and sell, and are prepared to furnish at all times, Government Bonds and Securities, in sums to suit.

We give special attention to Collections, which we are prepared to make, on all accessible points, on the most reasonable terms.

Deposits received, and interest allowed on Current Balances, according to special agreement.
Nov 16-85-6m. PURVIS & CO.

HENSHAW & THORBURN
COMMISSION & SHIPPING
MERCHANTS,
MOREHEAD CITY, N. C.

GENERAL AGENTS FOR SHIPPING AND Forwarding Cotton, Turpentine, Rosin and all kinds of Goods or Produce. Prompt attention and moderate charges. We have regular steam packets from Morehead City to New York.

☞ Business solicited. 74-6ms.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY announce to the public that they have formed a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on the
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING BUSINESS
in all its branches.

Each member of the firm is a practical printer, and, with an experience of twenty years each, they confidently appeal to the people of their native State for a liberal share of patronage.

They have one of the
Largest Printing Establishments
in the State, and execute their own work, which, for neatness and cheapness, cannot be excelled in the South

The senior member of the firm has been for a number of years Superintendent of the Printing Office of the North Carolina Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind which has always sustained a high reputation for neat and tasty printing.

They are prepared to execute, at short notice,
Visiting,
Invitation and
Business Cards
All kinds of
Railroad,
Corporation,
School and
Court Blanks,
Bill and Letter Heads,
Bank Checks,
Circulars,
Handbills,
Posters, &c., &c.

Particular attention paid to work in
COLORS AND BRONZE.

☞ Office in the rear of Williams & Haywood's Drug Store. Entrance on Hargett street.

JOHN NICHOLS,
JOHN C. GORMAN,
JOHN B. NEATHERY.
RALEIGH, Jan. 17th, 1866-134-1m.

C. D. WHITFORD, GEORGE W. DILL, W. C. WHITFORD.
WHITFORD, DILL & CO.,
Shipping, Receiving, Forwarding and
GENERAL COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
NEWBERN, N. C.

Personal attention paid to the sale of Produce.
AGENTS FOR
MURRAY'S N. C. STEAMSHIP LINES
BETWEEN NEWBERN & NEW YORK.
General Vessel Agents.
November 29 96-1y.

S. D. WALLACE. J. B. SOUTHERLAND.
WALLACE & SOUTHERLAND,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Office over A. E. Hall's Store,
No. 22 NORTH WATER ST.,
Wilmington, N. C.

WILL give prompt personal attention to all Consignments of
NAVAL STORES, COTTON, SPIRITS TURPENTINE, ROSIN, TAR, PROVISIONS, &C., &C., EITHER FOR SALE OR SHIPMENT.
—ALSO—
TO FORWARDING MERCHANDISE, &c.
Sep. 6, 1865-26-tf.

JOB PRINTING.

ALL KINDS OF JOB PRINTING NEATLY executed, with despatch.

Our arrangements are such that any of our friends desiring Job Printing can be promptly accommodated. Jan. 17, 134, tf.